

220, 222, 224 and 444
COMPACT TRACTORS
Operator's Manual 9-9790

19-9790 OPERATOR'S MANUAL Z0504

A CAC



JI Case
A Tenneco Company





See This Symbol Carefully Read The Message Safety Messages Of Personal Injury Or Death This Safety Alert Symbol Indicates Important That Follows and Be In This Manual When You Alert To The Possibility

THAT THE OPERATOR(S), PRIOR TO OPERATING: LOANED OR RENTED, MAKE ABSOLUTELY CERTAIN THIS MACHINE IS USED BY AN EMPLOYEE OR

- IS INSTRUCTED IN SAFE AND PROPER USE
- 2 PERTAINING TO THE MACHINE. REVIEWS AND UNDERSTANDS THE MANUAL(S)

# 

### BEFORE STARTING ENGINE

STUDY OPERATOR'S MANUAL SAFETY MESSAGES READ ALL SAFETY SIGNS ON MACHINE CLEAR THE AREA OF OTHER PERSONS

#### LEARN & PRACTICE SAFE USE OF CONTROLS BEFORE OPERATING

IT IS YOUR RESPONSIBILITY TO UNDERSTAND AND FOLLOW MANUFACTURER'S INSTRUCTIONS ON MACHINE OPERATION, SERVICE, AND TO OBSERVE PERTINENT LAWS AND REGULATIONS. OPERATOR AND SERVICE MANUALS MAY BE OBTAINED FROM YOUR EQUIPMENT DEALER.

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×	SAFETY MESSAGES

also appear on the following pages. tional. Standards Institute \* (ANSI). Safety rules to supplement those provided by ANSI The first twenty-three safety messages which follow are provided by the American Na-

Study these rules carefully before starting and operating your Case Lawn and Garden Tractor.

Rule Number 24, which does not apply to this product, has been omitted.



attachment priate attachment operators manual for specific operating Separate Operator's Manuals are provided with the attachand safety messages that apply to the Refer to the appro-



THE OWNER'S MANUAL CAUTION: Know the controls and how to stop quickly. READ



allow adults to operate it without proper instruction. CAUTION: Do not allow children to operate the vehicle. Do not



safe distance away CAUTION: Do



up and thrown. CAUTION: Clear the work area of objects which might be picked



CAUTION: tral before attempting to start the engine (motor). Disengage all attachment clutches and shift into neu-



CAUTION: Disengage power to attachment(s) and stop



CAUTION:



CAUTION:

Disengage power to attachment(s) when transporting



CAUTION: Take all possible precautions when leaving the vehicle



CAUTION: Do not stop or start suddenly when going uphill or



vent tipping or loss CAUTION: Reduce speed on the slopes and in sharp turns to preof control. Exercise extreme caution when



CAUTION:

hazards







- Limit loads to those you can safely control.
- Do not turn sharply. Use care when backing



CAUTION:



while in operation. CAUTION:

CAUTION:



- tumes



CAUTION:



equipment is in safe working condition. CAUTION: Keep all nuts, holts, and screws tight to be sure the



low the engine to cool before storing in any enclosure. inside a building where fumes may reach an open flame or spark. Al-CAUTION: Never store the equipment with gasoline in the tank



CAUTION:



CAUTION:



CAUTION

CAUTION: the vehicle with mower, proceed as fol-



- Mow only in daylight or in good artificial light.
- gine (motor) is running if the operator must dismount Never make a cutting height adjustment while the en-
- Check the blade mounting bolts for proper tightness at





CAUTION:



CAUTION:



CAUTION: Do not wear loose clothing which may catch in moving



CAUTION: Do not smoke when working near fuel.



complete control at all times CAUTION: Drive at a speed slow enough to insure safety and



operators of other vehicles. Check local government regulations SMV safety CAUTION: Highway travel should emblem and lights for be adequate avoided. If necessary, warning 10 use

CAUTION: Read operator's manuals.

Know location and function of all controls.

Keep all shields and safety switches functional.

travel control in neutral. Before starting engine: disengage attachment drive and place

attachment. Remove objects from the terrrain that could be thrown by the

Keep people and pets a safe distance away.

Never carry passengers.

Always look behind tractor before backing.

range/gear. On any incline that the tractor can be safely operated use low

ramps or hills, back up ramps or hills. Front end tip over can occur when operating on loading

Drive forward going down ramps or hills.

brake, disengage attachment drive, engine off and remove key. To park tractor: place travel control in neutral, set parking

or attachments. Park tractor before servicing or making adjustments to tractor

Failure to observe these precautions could result in injury



and attachment when hitching. CAUTION: Place the transmission in neutral, set the parking brake stop the engine before standing between the tractor and



controls before operating. Become thoroughly familiar with all tractor and attachment



low the instructions given in the section titled "Hillside Operation" slopes can be dangerous. Avoid improper operation! Read and folin this manual before operating your tractor. WARNING: Improper operation of your tractor on hillsides and



onto the trailer and drive off of trailer. CAUTION: If necessary to move tractor on a trailer, always back up



tissues causing serious injury. Use a piece of wood or cardboard when draulic oil, even an invisible pinhole leak, can penetrate body CAUTION: Hydraulic systems are highly pressurized. Escaping hylooking for leaks - never use the hands or other parts of the body.

assembling, make absolutely certain that all connections are tight. Relieve hydraulic pressure before disconnecting circuits. When

immediately. Serious complications may arise if medical attention is not given at once. If injured by hydraulic oil escaping under pressure, see a doctor



that some free play remains between the sector gear and pinion gear, since a tight fit, with no clearance between the two gears may cause binding and tooth failure CAUTION: When adjusting steering wheel free play make certain



connect the (·) negative ground cable last. negative ground cable first. When installing the battery, CAUTION: When removing a battery, always disconnect the (-) always



CAUTION: Storage areas for batteries must be well ventilated to batteries of hydrogen gas from newly recharged



and cigarettes away. Ventilate when charging or using in enclosed



with the tractor electrical system or battery as you may ground a CAUTION: Never wear rings or metal watch bands when working



liquid in the batteries is acid. Use care not to spill it on hands or battery due to the presence of explosive gas in the battery. lighted matches and exposed flames must be kept away from the across the terminals as a spark or short circuit may result. Sparks, all of the exposed metal parts are "live". Never lay a metal object clothing. CAUTION: When working around storage batteries, remember that



reach of children vegetable oil. Call physician immediately; EYES, flush with water of water or milk. EXTERNAL, flush with water; INTERNAL, drink large quantities POISON: Batteries contain sulfuric acid which can cause severe Avoid contact with skin, minutes and get prompt medical attention. Keep out of Follow with milk of magnesia, beaten egg or eyes or clothing. Antidote:



in operator's seat. Stop engine before leaving machine. Disconnect jumper cable to good engine ground. Start engine only when seated cable to battery terminal on starter solenoid and connect negative WARNING: To jump start this machine, connect positive jumper machine movement. jumper cables. Any other method could result in uncontrolled



tire. If the tire or rim explode because of too much pressure, specified in the operator's manual or on the sidewall of the or rim failure. Never put more air pressure in a tire than injury can result. CAUTION: Too much air pressure in the tires can cause tire

with the new part. Replacement decals are available from your Case are replaced that have decals attached, be sure to install a new decal are destroyed, lost, painted over or illegible. When individual parts IMPORTANT: Always install new decals whenever the old decals



low the instructions given in the section titled "Hillside Operation" in this manual before operating your tractor. slopes can be dangerous. Avoid improper operation! Read and fol-WARNING: Improper operation of your tractor on hillsides and

tices and good common sense. dents while operating on hills and/or rough terrain, obey a combination of rules, prac-Avoid operating tractor on hillsides and slopes. To minimize the possibility of acci-

#### These include:

- 1. Reading, understanding, and obeying all written safety messages appearing on decals on the machine and in operator's manuals.
- 5 Learning from your operator's manual and carefully from EXPERIENCE how to operate your tractor correctly. Know your tractor's limitations.
- Knowing the terrain on which you are operating your tractor. There are terrain conditions on which your tractor cannot be operated!
- 4 Learning to expect changes in operating conditions. Adding or removing attachments changes in your operating technique or not to operate on that terrain. loose gravel, wet grass, etc., change the tractive conditions of the terrain requiring or weight to your tractor will make your tractor perform differently. Rain, snow,

of the requirements for avoiding accidents while operating your tractor. them. The examples provided are not all inclusive but will give you a firm understanding The following paragraphs will cover these practices one at a time. Read and study

B 2

Voluntary Standard ANSI B71.1 - 1980 (American National Standards Institute). Case Lawn and Garden Tractors are designed and built to comply with the

WHICH THIS TRACTOR CAN BE SAFELY OPERATED. IF IN DOUBT THAT THIS TRACTOR CAN BE SAFELY OPERATED ON A PARTICULAR SLOPE, DO NOT OP-ERATE ON THAT SLOPE! COMMON SENSE MUST PREVAIL. OPERATOR IS THE SOLE JUDGE AS TO THE DEGREE OF SLOPE ON

#### Read, Understand, Obey:

understood by the tractor operator to be of value. Be sure that these messages are studied before starting and/or operating the tractor by an operator not familar with this particu-Safety messages are found on the tractor and in the operator's manuals. These must be

#### Learn to Operate:

done in a flat area, clear of obstacles and bystanders. Learn your tractors operating characteristics and limitations. These include: operator's manual. Practice how to properly manipulate these controls. Practice must be Learn your tractors controls from decals on the tractor and from instructions in the

- amount of engine power available
- b. engine governor response
- c. tractive ability
- d. steering characteristics
- e. braking characteristics
- f. movement of travel lever
- g. forward and reverse ground speeds
- h. speed of attachment lift
- and others

ing an accident. Attempting any operation which approaches or exceeds the tractor's limitation is risk-

#### Know the Terrain:

such as, rocks, ruts or holes with a 6 ft long pole and red flag and stay well clear of these through and inspecting the area prior to operating your tractor on it. Mark obstacles, obstacles when operating. Know the terrain on which you are working. Find hidden obstacles by walking

Operate your tractor at a ground speed slow enough to insure complete control at all

smoothly to maintain this safe speed. Place the transmission in low range and regulate the travel control lever slowly and

bed trailers. If necessary to turn while on a hill, always turn downward. necessary, back up a hill to the desired position. Always back up loading ramps and tilt Always drive in a forward direction when proceeding downhill. Never drive up a hill. If

Your judgement, based on operating experience is the final word in deciding if you should negotiate any given hill or slope. If you are in doubt about safety - STAY OFF

Under no circumstances should an inexperienced operator attempt to use your tracon slopes or hillsides.

different piece of equipment has operated there in the past. You may encounter some terrain on which your tractor cannot be operated even if a

### Learn to Compensate for Changes in Operating Conditions:

weight and weight distribution of your tractor and, therefore, change your tractors operating characteristics. Adding or removing attachments or ballast (such as wheel weights or fluid) change the

Be alert to these changes. Practice, operating the tractor after each change has been

front axle. Adding an attachment (weight) to the front of the tractor reduces weight on tachment is installed tachment is installed. You must add counterweight to the rear if a front mounted atthe rear of the tractor. You must add counterweight to the front if a rear mounted at-Adding an attachment (weight) to the rear of the tractor reduces the weight on the

Tractive conditions will vary with weather and terrain and equipment

required in these slippery areas. with loose gravel are more slippery than firm dry ground. Greater stopping distances are Areas wet with dew, rain or snow will be more slippery than when dry. Areas covered

bility in the sideways direction. Chains will cause more abrupt starting and stopping. will provide more traction to the rear wheels in the forward-reverse direction but less sta-Spinning rear wheels tend to move the tractor sideways. The addition of tire chains

The final word in safe tractor operation rests on your judgement.

If in doubt of your safety - STAY OFF THE SLOPE.

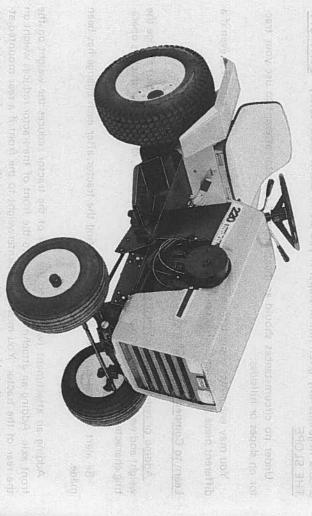


FIGURE 1 Right Hand View of Case 220 Compact Tractor



FIGURE 2 Right Hand View of Case 222 Compact Tractor



aseColtIngersoll.com

FIGURE 3 Left Hand View of Case 224 Compact Tractor

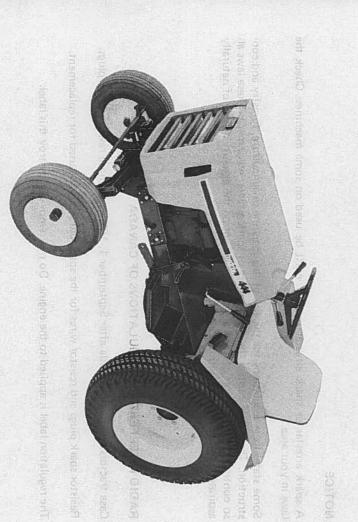


FIGURE 4 Left Hand View of Case 444 Compact Tractor

### TO THE OWNER OF A CASE TRACTOR

ciently for many years. guide. Follow these instructions and tips to make sure your Case tractor operates effi-The Maintenance you give your new Case tractor is important. Use this manual as your

We are an authorized Case dealer. We have Case replacement parts which are the same as the original equipment.

If you need additional aid or information, contact us.

Your Sutherized Case Dealer

#### CaseColtIngersoll.com Property of

NOTICE

laws in your area. A spark arrester or spark arrester muffler must be used on some machines. Check the

so control the installation of spark arrester equipment on the exhaust system of naturally struction. These laws control the maintenance of spark arrester equipment. These laws alaspirated engines (engines without a turbocharger). Some states have regulations for the use of this machine in agriculture, forestry and con-

### RADIO INTERFERENCE REGULATIONS OF CANADA

Case tractors taken into Canada after September 1, 1976 must have resistor spark plugs.

Resistor spark plugs and resistor wires for the spark plug must be used for replacement.

The regulation label is applied to the engine. Do not remove or destroy this label.

#### SERIAL NUMBERS perty CaseColtIngersoll.com

al ways give the: When you need parts or information, or when you write to your authorized Case dealer,

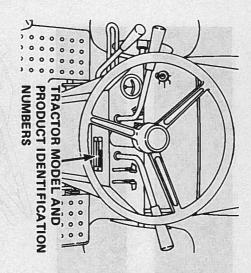
1. Tractor Model Number

4.

Engine Model Number

- 2. Product Identification Number (P.I.N.)
- 5. Engine Specification Number

3. Engine Serial Number





#### FIGURE 5

FIGURE 6

For reference, write the numbers on the lines below

riigiile opecification rambor	Engine Coepitication Number	Engine Serial Number	Engine Model Number	Tractor Product Identification Number (P.I.N.)	Tractor Model Number
					大田 中の のをできます。 一、一、一、一、一、一、一、一、一、一、一、一、一、一、一、一、一、一、一、
		000			

This Manual is for the following Tractors:

Model

P.I.N. and after

444 444

14036630 14038300 14039740

14035005

you are in the operator's seat in the normal operating position. The words "Right, Left, Front and Rear" as used in this manual indicate directions when

# opeRational entity up from a secolt Ingersoll.com

### OPERATING CONTROLS AND INSTRUMENTS



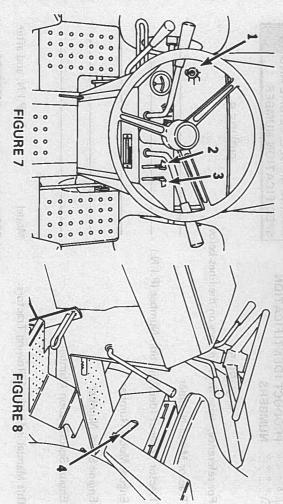
CAUTION: Know the controls and how to stop quickly. READ THE OWNER'S MANUAL.



CAUTION: vent injury.



controls Become before operating thoroughly familiar with all tractor and attachment



### 1. IGNITION KEY AND STARTER SWITCH

TO START: Turn the key to the right and hold in the "START" position.

TO RUN: Release the key to the "RUN" position when the engine starts.

TO STOP: Turn the key to the left to the "OFF" position.

cold engine. TO CLOSE THE CHOKE: Push the choke lever forward. Close the choke to start a

the engine starts TO OPEN THE CHOKE: Pull the choke lever rearward. Open the choke slowly after

The choke must be open during normal operation or when you start a warm engine.

#### 3. THROTTLE

and cooling period. position when starting and when stopping the engine. This permits a warming and ENGINE LOW IDLE: Pull the throttle lever rearward. Put the throttle in the "SLOW"

engine speed is reached. TO INCREASE ENGINE SPEED: Push the throttle lever forward until the needed

cause engine lugging. Lugging will cause too much heat and damage to the engine. Decrease the engine speed during operation for maximum fuel efficiency. Do not



CAUTION: Do not change the engine governor settings or over-

#### 4. DUAL RANGE TRANSAXLE

TO SELECT LOW RANGE: Put the travel control lever in the "NEUTRAL" position.

Stop the tractor.

Pull the lever forward a small amount to go over the neutral locating pin.

Pull the lever up beyond the neutral locating pin and release

TO SELECT NEUTRAL: Put the travel control lever in the "NEUTRAL" position.

Stop the tractor.

Pull the lever forward a small amount to go over the neutral locating pin.

Align the hole in the lever with the neutral locating pin and release the lever

tion. TO SELECT HIGH RANGE: Put the travel control lever in the "NEUTRAL" posi-

Stop the tractor

# Property of CaseColtIngersoll.com Pull the lever forward a small amount to go over the neutral locating pin.

Push the lever down beyond the neutral locating pin and release.

If the range shift does not move easily, rotate the gears.

To rotate the gears:

- move the travel control lever a small amount into the "FORWARD" position.
- 2. return the travel control lever to the "NEUTRAL" position

IMPORTANT: damage to the gears will result. "LOW" or "HIGH" range. If the lever is not in the correct position, The range shift lever must be beyond the neutral locating pin while in

#### 5. TRAVEL CONTROL LEVER

TO STOP TRAVEL: Put the travel control lever in the "NEUTRAL" position.

trol lever forward TO START FORWARD TRAVEL: Slowly and in small amounts move the travel con-

sition. Speed and power will increase as the lever is moved toward the full "FORWARD" po-

trol lever rearward. TO START REVERSE TRAVEL: Slowly and in small amounts move the travel con-

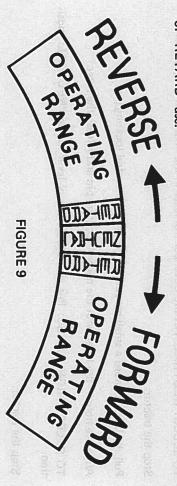
Speed and power will increase as the lever is moved toward the full reverse position.

DO NOT USE FULL SPEED IN REVERSE.

hydraulic braking position for the travel control lever. TO USE "RETARD" IN FORWARD OR REVERSE TRAVEL: "RETARD" is the

cline. Put the travel control lever in the "RETARD" position when you go down a hill or in-

of "RETARD" use. See the Operating Procedure Section of this manual for a more complete description



smoother operation and control. Push the travel control lever in as you change the lever position, this will give you

tion with the brake actuated. brake is actuated. The travel control lever can be moved from the "NEUTRAL" The travel control lever automatically returns to the "NEUTRAL" position when the posi-

"NEUTRAL" position before you can start the engine. A neutral start switch is actuated by the travel control lever. The lever must be in the

#### 6. BRAKE PEDAL

TO ACTUATE THE BRAKE: Push the brake pedal fully down.

This action will return the travel control lever to the "NEUTRAL" position.

The tractor will come to a quick stop.

NOTE: Do not use the above method if possible.

Stop the tractor with the travel control lever.

"NEUTRAL" position. The tractor can be stopped smoothly by slowly returning the travel control lever to

Actuate the brake fully if you can not stop the tractor with the travel control lever.

See the Operating Procedure Section of this manual for a more complete description of stopping travel

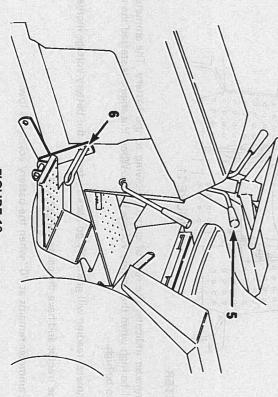


FIGURE 10

#### 7. PARKING BRAKE LOCK

TO ENGAGE: Push the brake pedal fully down.

Push down on the parking brake lock. Engage one of the notches with the bottom of

TO DISENGAGE: Push the brake pedal a small amount and release.

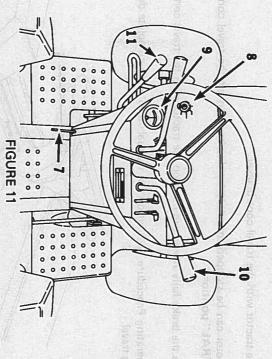
A spring will disengage the parking brake lock.

#### 8. HEADLIGHTS

started. TO ILLUMINATE: Turn the key to the "LIGHTS" position after the engine is

If you use the lights while the engine is off or at low idle, the battery will discharge.

TO TURN OFF: Turn the key from the "LIGHTS" position.



#### 9. AMMETER

ing will be high when the battery voltage is low. When the engine is started the reading will also be high. The ammeter indicates the rate of current flowing to the battery. The ammeter read-

The ammeter reading will gradually go back to zero as the battery voltage increases.

Stop the tractor and have the cause corrected if:

- The ammeter remains at "0" when the battery voltage is low.
- b. If the ammeter continues to give a high reading.

#### 10. HYDRAULIC ATTACHMENT LIFT LEVER Property of CaseColtIngersoll.com

TO LIFT: Run the engine

Pull the lever rearward.

Release the lever when the needed height is reached.

TO LOWER: Run the engine.

Push the lever forward a small amount.

Release the lever when the needed height is reached.

When you release this lever, a spring will automatically return the lever to the "NEU-TRAL" position.

THE "FLOAT" POSITION: Push the lever fully forward.

turned to the "NEUTRAL" position from the "FLOAT" position. A detent holds the lever in the "FLOAT" position. The lever must be manually re-

The "FLOAT" position prevents hydraulic down pressure on the attachment

See the instructions included with each attachment for correct attachment lift lever

### MANUAL ATTACHMENT LIFT LEVER (NOT SHOWN)

TO LIFT: Pull the lever rearward untill the lever engages the latch.

latch. Push the button on top of the lever to disengage the latch. TO LOWER: Pull the lever rearward a small amount to decrease the tension on the

Push the lever forward.

#### 11. ATTACHMENT DRIVE LEVER

TO ENGAGE: Push the lever forward until it is fully engaged.

TO DISENGAGE: Pull the lever rearward.

the rear position (disengaged) before you can start the engine. A neutral start switch is actuated by the attachment drive lever. The lever must be in

#### PRESTARTING CHECK LIST

CAUTION: Read operator's manuals.

Know location and function of all controls

Keep all shields and safety switches functional

travel control in neutral. Before starting engine: disengage attachment drive and place

Remove objects from the terrrain that could be thrown by the

Keep people and pets a safe distance away.

Never carry passengers

Always look behind tractor before backing

range/gear. On any incline that the tractor can be safely operated use low

ramps or hills, back up ramps or hills. Front end tip over can occur when operating on loading

Drive forward going down ramps or hills.

Park tractor before servicing or making adjustments to tractor To park tractor: place travel control in neutral, set parking disengage attachment drive, engine off and remove key

Failure to observe these precautions could result in injury

or attachments.



parts. CAUTION: Do not wear loose clothing which may catch in moving



CAUTION: stop the en

- Use only clean fuel, oil, container and funnel.
- 'n Apply oil or grease to all the specified points shown in the Lubrication Chart.
- ω Check the oil level in the engine and add oil as required.
- 4 Check the engine air cleaner and air intake screen, for dirt or obstructions. Clean as required.
- បា Fill the fuel tank with clean fuel. The requirements are listed in the Fuel Specifications Section of this manual.

Gean the area around the fuel cap before you remove the cap

Check the ventilation hole in fuel tank cap and clean as required

CAUTION:



- d. Use approved gasoline container

- 9 Check all operating controls and instruments for correct function before using the tractor.

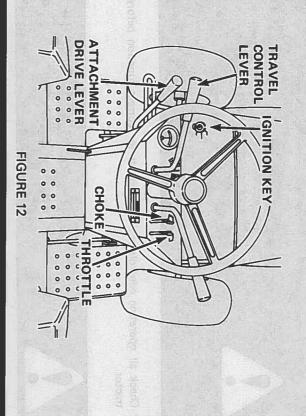


CAUTION: Do not smoke when working near fuel



Published stagglerant stille progress stage

#### STARTING PROCEDURE (Operating the Tractor) Property of CaseColtIngersoll.com





CAUTION:



CAUTION: Do not allow children to operate the vehicle. Do not



CAUTION: Do not carry passengers. Keep children and pets a

1. Put the travel control lever in the "NEUTRAL" position.

NOTE: sition. travel lever handle. At the same time, turn the ignition key to the "START" poing contact with the neutral start switch. If this condition occurs, pull up on the Do not actuate the brake. This can cause the travel lever to move down prevent-

Pull the attachment drive lever rearward.



CAUTION: Disengage all attachment clutches and shift into neu-

3. Push the choke lever forward to close the choke.

and grade of fuel The choke setting will change according to the air temperature, engine temperature,

- 4. Put the throttle lever in the "SLOW" position.
- Ġ Turn the ignition key to the right and hold in the "START" position. Release the key to the "RUN" position when the engine starts running.
- NOTE: you try again. key after 10 seconds if the engine does not start running. Wait 3 minutes before Release the key immediately when the engine starts. If you hold the key in the "START" position after the engine is running, damage can occur. Release the
- Pull the choke lever rearward slowly after the engine starts running.
- 7. Permit the engine to warm before applying a load.

NOTE: The hydraulic system must be warm before you use the tractor when air temperatures are less than 32°F (0°C). Use the following procedure:

- Set the throttle 1/3 of the way between the "SLOW" and "FAST" position.
- b. Select the "NEUTRAL" position of the dual range transaxle.
- c. Move the travel control lever to the full "FORWARD" position.
- Run for several minutes before operating the tractor. A noise can occur when the hydraulic system is cold.
- "FAST" positions for normal operation. throttle lever approximately 3/4 of the way between the "SLOW" and

Decrease the engine speed during most operations for maximum fuel efficiency.

Do not permit engine lugging. Lugging will cause more than normal heat and damage to the engine.

IMPORTANT: DO NOT TRY TO START THE TRACTOR BY PUSHING OR TOW-ING. SERIOUS DAMAGE WILL HAPPEN TO THE DRIVE SYSTEM.

### STOPPING PROCEDURE (OPERATING THE TRACTOR)

- 1. Move the travel com & Bet to the TNEL TO TS SHOP COM
- 5 Completely stop the tractor. Actuate the brake pedal if necessary.
- 3. Engage the parking brake lock.
- 4 Pull the throttle lever rearward to the "SLOW" position.
- ប was severe. Permit the engine to cool. Run the engine at idle for several minutes if the work load
- 6. Turn the key to the left to the "OFF" position.
- 7. Remove the ignition key.



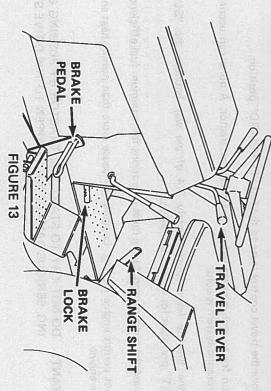
dismounting from the operator's seat CAUTION:



tachment(s), shifting into neutral, CAUTION: ping the engine, and removing the key.



THE CAUTION: OWNER'S MANUAL. READ

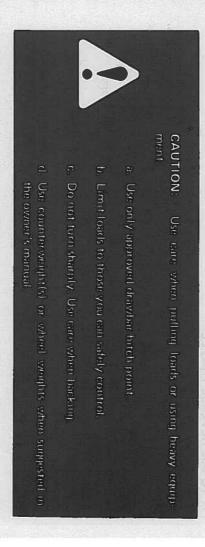


#### Property of

# OPERATING CROSEDUTE (PRENATING THE TRACTOR)

Learn the operating characteristics of your tractor before trying the first job. Operate the tractor for the first time on a flat area clear of obstructions and persons.

- 1. Select the correct gear range for the job.
- "LOW" range is for all working operations and hillside use. Only use "LOW" range on hillsides or inclines.



- μ "HIGH" range is for transport only. "HIGH" range must not be used for hillside oper-
- 4 If the range shift does not move easily, rotate the gears.

To rotate the gears:

- Move the travel control lever a small amount into the "FORWARD" position.
- Return the travel control lever to the "NEUTRAL" position.

IMPORTANT: Completely stop the tractor motion before changing the range. The range shift lever must be beyond the "NEUTRAL" locating pin when in the "LOW" or "HIGH" range. Gear damage will occur if the lever is not in the correct position.

Push the throttle lever forward until you get the needed engine speed.

gine lugging. Lugging will cause more than normal heat and damage to the engine. Decrease engine speed during operation for maximum fuel efficiency. Do not cause en-

# Property of CaseColtIngersoll.com 6. TO USE FORWARD TRAVEL:

- a. Move the travel control lever slowly and in small amounts from the "NEUTRAL" position toward the full "FORWARD" position.
- Ģ When you reach the correct speed, release the lever.
- c. Return the travel control lever to the "NEUTRAL" position to stop.
- Actuate the brake pedal if the "NEUTRAL" position does not stop the tractor.
- 7. TO USE REVERSE TRAVEL:
- Move the travel control lever slowly and in small amounts from the "NEUTRAL" position toward the full "REVERSE" position. Do not travel at full speed in re-
- Always keep your hand on the travel control lever when moving in reverse.
- 9 Return the travel control lever to the "NEUTRAL" position to stop.
- d. Actuate the brake pedal if the "NEUTRAL" position does not stop the tractor.

Always be careful and look behind when you drive in reverse.

forward travel when you come down a hill. Do not travel in reverse down a hill. Use reverse travel to move up a hill. Always use

œ The travel control lever controls both speed and power available to the rear wheels of the tractor.

vel control lever as required. During operation, the load on the tractor will change. Adjust the position of the tra-

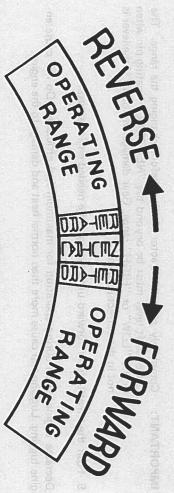


FIGURE 14

#### Property of

9. TO USE RETARD TRAVEL - Hillside Operation

moves down a hill. The "RETARDA SECONTION on the travel control lever must be used when the tractor

"Retard" is the hydraulic braking position for the travel control lever.

For correct retard action, follow the operation procedure below.

- a. Run the engine at full throttle (3600 RPM).
- 5 Select the "LOW" range in the dual range transaxle.

"LOW" range must be used for all hillside operation.

- ç Put the travel control lever in the "RETARD" position before the tractor moves down the hill.
- d. Select the full speed position in the optional flow control valve (if equipped).



downhill. Mow down the face of steep slopes; never across or up the face. (This ANSI rule modified) CAUTION: Do not stop or start suddenly when going uphill or



in this manual before operating your tractor. low the instructions given in the section titled "Hillside Operation" slopes can be dangerous. Avoid improper operation! Read and fol-WARNING: Improper operation of your tractor on hillsides and

### 10. TO ACTUATE BRAKES - Hillside Operation

Hold the travel control lever in the retard position then push on the brake pedal.

position unless you hold the lever in the "RETARD" position. When you actuate the brake the travel control lever will return to the "NEUTRAL"

The travel control lever can be moved (but the lever must be held) while the brake is

maintenance section of this manual or see your dealer for brake repair. Keep the brakes in good repair and correctly adjusted at all times. See the preventive

- 11. While you move in the forward direction, the "REVERSE" position of the travel control lever can be used for a brake. Use this procedure carefully to prevent an accident.
- a. The tractor engine must be running.
- b. You must be in forward travel.
- ဂ Move the travel control lever a small amount into the "REVERSE" position. Do too far or too fast. not move the lever too far or too fast. An accident can occur if the lever is moved

This procedure can be of help for hillside travel.

- 12. Do not move the travel control lever from "REVERSE" to "FORWARD" while the while on a hill or slope. reverse travel completely before you start forward travel. This is especially important tractor is moving. This can cause the front of the tractor to raise off the ground. Stop
- 13. The rear wheels can slip or spin and an engine overload can occur while you go up a small slope. Turn the front wheels toward the bottom of the hill before the loss of all traction or power.

Do not permit the tractor to move rearward down any slope or hillside

- A return to forward travel will cause too much torque at the rear wheels. The front wheels can raise off the ground and cause severe injury to the operator.
- ġ. Turning the front wheels toward the top of the hill can cause too much the side. The tractor can roll over and cause severe injury to the operator. thrust to

Always use reverse travel to move up a hill or slope. Always use forward travel to move down a hill or slope.

- 14. Decrease the travel speed before you turn the tractor.
- Move the travel control lever nearer to the "NEUTRAL" position.
- b. Decrease the throttle setting.
- c. Select "LOW" range in the dual range transaxle.



CAUTION: Reduce speed on the slopes and in sharp turns to pre-

- Engage the attachment drive before you put a load on the attachment.
- Actuate the lawnmower over an area of thin grass or an area that has been cut.



CAUTION:

- 17. Actuate the tiller while in the transport position. Then lower the tiller into the soil to the needed depth.
- 18. Actuate the snowcaster before you make contact with the snow.
- 19. Read your attachment manual for complete attachment operation information.

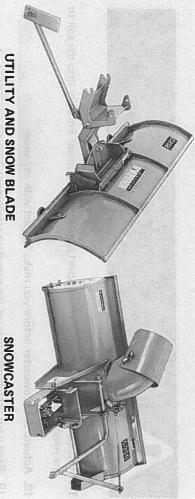


up and thrown. CAUTION: Clear the work area of objects which might be picked

NOTICE: immediately for information. tion of your tractor. If your dealer has not told you about this valve, see him ment. This valve gives positive brake action through the full range of opera-A special holding valve kit is available for your tractor as an optional attach-

improve the performance of your machine. If you use your tractor for hillside operation or tilling, this holding valve will

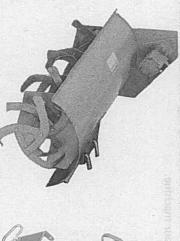
**AVAILABLE ATTACHMENTS** 



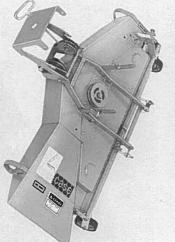
WITH SPRING TRIP UTILITY AND SNOW BLADE



**DUMP CART** 1000 POUND CAPACITY



HYDRAULIC DRIVE TILLER



**ROTARY MOWER** THREE SPINDLE

AVAILABLE THROUGH YOUR JI CASE DEALER. MANY OTHER USEFUL ATTACHMENTS ARE

#### PREVENTIVE MAINTENANCE Property of CaseColtIngersoll.com



#### FIGURE 15

You are the owner of a Case tractor. You have a machine that is made to high standards.

Preventive maintenance is important to you.

ing good for many hours of operation. Preventive maintenance is the easiest and most efficient way to keep your tractor work-

The first part of this manual covers instructions needed for daily operation. The following instructions will help you in maintenance and adjustment of your tractor.

# Property of CaseColtIngersoll.com MAINTENANCE CHART

Change hydraulic system oil	Change two speed transaxle oil	*Have valves and tappet clearance checked	*Have ignition timing checked	*Have breaker points checked	*Have cylinder head removed and cleaned (unleaded fuel)	*Have cylinder head removed and cleaned (leaded fuel)	Check and clean or replace spark plug	Check two speed transaxle oil	Check battery electrolyte level. Add if necessary	Check and adjust (if necessary) attachment drive clutch	Oil implement lift lever, travel lever, brake linkage	Check and clean obstructions from cooling fins and external surfaces	Check air cleaner filter - replace if necessary	Grease front spindles, axle pivot pin, front wheel bearings, steering gear	Change engine oil.	Wash air filter precleaner	Check engine oil level. Add if required	Check and clean obstructions from oil cooler	Check and clean obstructions from air intake screen	MAINTENANCE PROCEDURE
8	57	47	37	37	47	47	8	57	3	8	53, 28	8	8	82	4	8	4	6	6	PAGE F
500 Hours	500 Hours	500 Hours	500 Hours	500 Hours	200 Hours	100 Hours	100 Hours	100 Hours	50 Hours	50 Hours	50 Hours	50 Hours	50 Hours	25 Hours	25 Hours	25 Hours	Daily	Daily	Daily	FREQUENCY

<sup>\*</sup>Have these services done by an authorized dealer

### MAINTENANCE RECORD

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	250 2
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	425 4
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	475 5
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### **SPECIFICATIONS**

#### ENGINE

220

13

224 8 444

Model	K241AS	K301AS	K321AS
Cycle	4 cycle	4 cycle	
Number of Cylinders	_	-	1
Horsepower	10 HP (7.46 kw)	12 HP (8.95kw)	14 HP (10.44 kw)
Cylinder Bore	3-1/4 in.	3-3/8 in.	3-1/2 in.
	(82.6 mm)	(85.7 mm)	(88.9 mm)
Piston Stroke	2-7/8 in.	3-1/4 in.	3-1/4 in.
	(73.0 mm)	(82.6 mm)	(82.6 mm)
Displacement	23.9 in. <sup>3</sup>	29.07 in.3	31.27 in.3
	(392 cm³)	(476 cm³)	(512 cm <sup>3</sup> )
Maximum No Load			
Speed	3600 RPM	3600 RPM	3600 RPM
Low Idle Speed	1200 RPM	1200 RPM	1200 RPM
Compression Ratio	6.2 to 1	6.6 to 1	7 to 1
Intake Valve Clearance	.008" to .0	.008" to .010" (0.20 to 0.25 mm)	3
(cold)			
Exhaust Valve Clearance		.017 to .020" (0.43 to 0.50 mm)	3
(cold)			
Spark Plug Gap	.035" (0.90 mm)	.035" (0.90 mm)	.035" (0.90 mm)
Spark Plug Type	Champion RH10 c	Champion RH10 or equivalent - All Models	odels
Breaker Point Gap	.020" (0.50 mm)	.020" (0.50 mm) .020" (0.50 mm)	.020" (0.50 mm)
Ignition Timing	20° BTDC (at 'S'	20° BTDC (at 'S' mark on flywheel) - All Models	- All Models
Cooling	Air Cooled with b	affles that direct ai	Air Cooled with baffles that direct air around fins on the
	Cymraci and Cymraci rioda	ion ilload.	

### **ELECTRICAL SYSTEM**

Flywheel Alternator		Headlights	Starter	Battery :
12 Volt, 15 AMP with Rectifier/Regulator	SAE 20 AMP	12 Volt. 32 Candle Power	12 Volt. Gear Drive	24 Ampere Hour at 20 Hour Rate 12 Volt Negative Ground

#### TRANSAXLE

Type - Hydraulically driven, two gear ranges

Differential - Standard Bevel Gear

### HYDRAULIC SYSTEM

Reservoir - Atmospheric with vented fill cap

Pump - Gear type positive displacement 8 GPM @ 3000 RPM

Ē Valve - Two spool - Open center with relief (One spool on tractors with mechanical

Travel Circuit Relief Valve - 2000 PSI (13 800 kPa)

Lift Circuit Relief Valve - 575 PSI (3 970 kPa)

### SPEED RANGE

8.7 MPH (14 km/H)	8.7 MPH	High Range	
3.7 MPH (6 km/H)	3.7 MPH	Low Range	#
9.4 MPH (15 km/H)	9.4 MPH	High Range	
4.0 MPH (6.4 km/H)	4.0 MPH	Low Range	220, 222, 224
FORWARD AND REVERSE	FORWAR		MODEL

#### TIRES

TYPE
SIZE
PLY
PRESSURE

Rear 8.50 - 12 2 \* 8 PSI (55 kPa)

Rear 8.00 - 16 2 \* 8 PSI (55 kPa)

Consult your attachment Operator's Manual



tire. If the tire or rim explode because of too much pressure specified in the operator's manual or on the sidewall of the or, rim failure. Never put more air pressure in a tire than injury can result CAUTION: Too much air pressure in the tires can cause tire

<sup>\*</sup>Inflate to 14 PSI (95 kPa) for certain attachments.

#### CAPACITIES

HYDRAULIC SYSTEM

TRANSAXLE

REFILL - 6 qts. (5.6 I) 99 300 0 1653 8 88

1 pint (.5 l) (1000 squitted squitter)

TOTAL SYSTEM - 6.5 qts. (6 I)

FUEL TANK

3 pints (1.4 I)

ENGINE CRANKCASE

3 gallons (11.4 I)

## OVERALL MEASUREMENTS roperty of CaseColtIngersoll.com

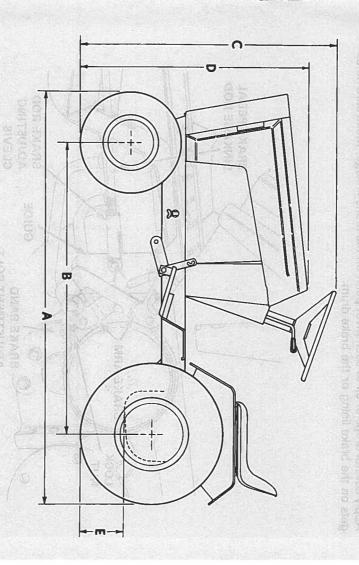


FIGURE 16 THE STATE OF THE STATE OF

					m	O	C	œ	D	
Shinning Weight	Overall Width	Front Wheel Tread	Rear Wheel Tread	Clearance at Gear Cas	Minimum Ground	Hood Height - Rear	Overall Height	Wheel Base	Overall Length	

27-3/4" (700 mm) 28-3/4" (730 mm) 37" (940 mm) 715 lbs. (325 kg)	220, 222 & 224 65" (1650 mm) 46" (1170 mm) 40" (1020 mm) 35-1/2" (900 mm) 7-1/8" (180 mm)
31-1/2" (800 mm) 33-1/2" (850 mm) 41" (1050 mm) 770 lbs. (350 kg.)	444 72" (1830 mm) 48" (1220 mm) 43-1/2" (1110 mm) 38-1/2" (980 mm) 11" (280 mm)

#### BRAKE

### LUBRICATION

gets on the brake lining or the brake drum. Apply several drops of oil to each pivot point on the brake linkage. Make sure no oil

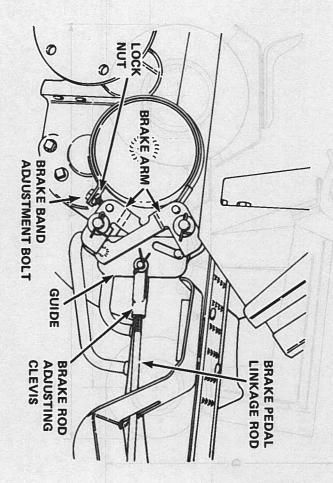


FIGURE 17 (Tire and Wheel Removed for a Clear View)

### ADJUSTMENT

The brake is correctly adjusted when:

- a a push of the pedal brings the tractor to a quick stop
- o. the travel control lever returns automatically to the "NEUTRAL" position from both "FORWARD" and "REVERSE"

Adjust the brakes if needed. Use the procedure below:

- Put the tractor on a hard, level surface, a concrete floor for example.
- 12 Put the dual range lever in the "NEUTRAL" position.
- 3. Release the brakes.
- 4 Remove the cotter pin, clevis pin and clevis from the guide.

- 5. Loosen the lock nut.
- 9 Push the guide rearward. Make contact between the dowel pins and arms.
- 7. Tighten the adjusting bolt one half turn at a time. Push the tractor with medium force after each adjustment.
- 00 When the tractor can not be pushed with medium force, loosen the adjusting bolt one turn. Make sure the brake drum moves freely.

NOTE: Do not permit the adjusting bolt to become too tight. This will cause distortion of the brake band.

- 9. Tighten the lock nut.
- <u>ō</u> Pull the guide forward until free movement stops.
- = Turn the clevis. Align the hole in the clevis with the hole in the guide. Install the clevis, clevis pin and a new cotter pin.

## WIRING DIAGRAM ty of CaseColtIngersoll.com

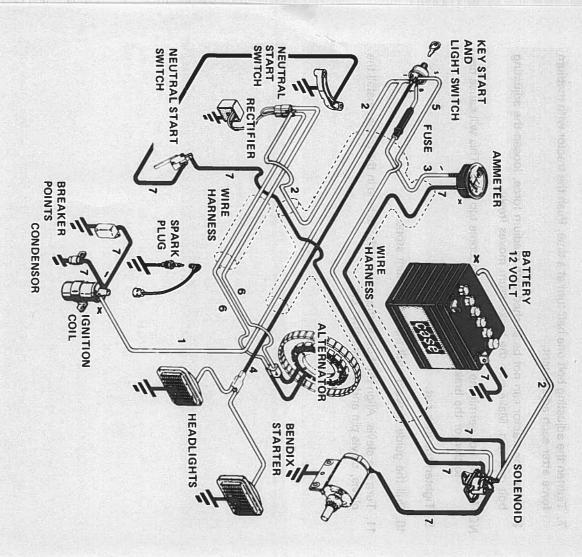


FIGURE 18

#### COLOR CODE

- Black and white
- Red
- Orange
- Pink or Black
- White Yellow

## STORAGE BATTERY Property of CaseColtIngersoll.com

### BATTERY MAINTENANCE



space. Always shield eyes when working near batteries



live circuit. CAUTION: Never wear rings or metal watch bands when working



liquid in the batteries is acid. Use care not to spill it on hands or lighted matches and exposed flames must be all of the exposed metal parts are "live". Never lay a metal object CAUTION: When working around storage batteries, remember that clothing battery due to the presence of explosive gas in the battery. across the terminals as a spark or short circuit may result. Sparks, kept away from the



vegetable oil. Call physician immediately; EYES, flush with water of water or milk. for 15 minutes and get prompt medical attention. Keep out of EXTERNAL, flush with water; INTERNAL, drink large quantities POISON: Batteries contain sulfuric acid which can cause severe reach of children. Avoid contact Follow with milk of magnesia, beaten egg or with skin, eyes 악 clothing. Antidote:

- water consumption is 1 ounce (30 ml) every 25 HOURS of operation. More than Add distilled water, as required, to keep the water level above the cell separators. Check at 25 HOUR intervals of operation or every week. Normal normal water consumption indicates:
- a. a battery with a leak
- b. a regulator rectifier that is charging too much
- 2 contact the battery surface except at the connection. Make sure the battery is fastened in position. The battery cables must not
- ω Keep the battery in a clean and dry condition.
- 4 battery see the specification section of this manual. not keep the correct specific gravity, replace it. For the correct replacement Use a hydrometer to check the specific gravity of the battery. If your battery will

IMPORTANT: A battery having a specific gravity reading of 1.175 will become frozen at approximately 0°F (-18°C).

### **ADDING WATER**

the water and electrolyte. If the water is not mixed, it will stay on top and become 32°F (0°C) or less, immediately charge the battery after adding water. This will mix Always use mineral free or distilled water in your battery. When the temperature is

Make a weekly check of the electrolyte level.

- 1. Remove the battery caps.
- Visually check each cell.
- Add water before you see the separators.

**NOTE:** Do not fill too much. Keep the electrolyte level below the base of the filler tubes.

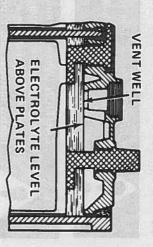


FIGURE 19

### BATTERY CAPS

open. Ventilation must occur to prevent pressure in the cells. Always keep the battery caps in place and tight. Make sure the hole in the caps are

## CABLE TERMINALS AND BATTERY POSTS

Keep the battery terminals clean and tight.

- Remove all corrosion with a wire brush.
- 2. Wash with a neutral solution.
- ω Apply a thin layer of light grease to prevent corrosion.



connect the (-) negative ground cable last. negative ground cable first. When installing CAUTION: When removing a battery, always disconnect the battery. atways

#### IDLE BATTERY

Charge the battery at regular intervals to keep the hydrometer reading at 1.250 or When the tractor is not used regularly, the storage battery will slowly lose voltage.

## **HOW TO USE JUMPER CABLES AND A BOOSTER BATTERY** Property of CaseColtIngersoll.com

acid from coming in contact with your skin or clothing. Always wear protective goggles and clothing when you work near batteries. Prevent

quence of installation. Connect the jumper cables as shown below. Follow the numbers for the correct se-

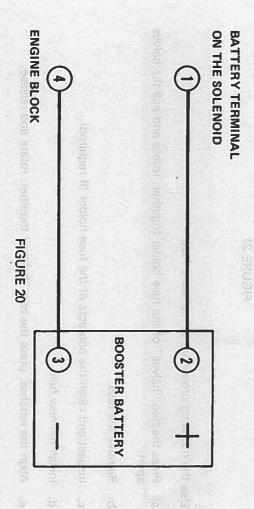
To remove the jumper cables, reverse the sequence.

To prevent any possible sparks near the battery:

- Make sure the last connection is as far as possible from the battery.
- 5 Do not let the ends of the cables make contact with each other.
- ω If the booster battery is on another machine, make sure machines do not make

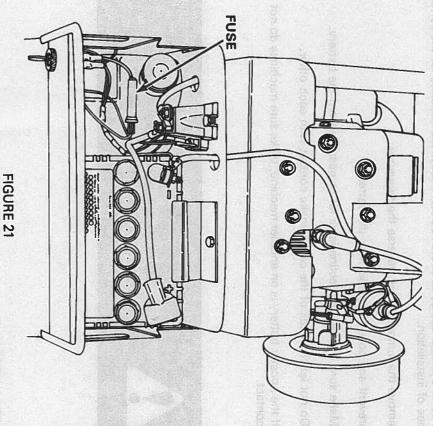


machine movement. jumper cables. Any in operator's seat. Stop engine before leaving machine. Disconnect jumper cable to good engine ground. Start engine only when seated cable to battery terminal on starter solenoid and connect negative WARNING: To jump start this machine, connect positive jumper other method could result in uncontrolled



#### FUSE

all circuits except the starter motor. The SAE 20 amp fuse is located next to the hydraulic oil reservoir. This fuse protects



Use the following procedure to replace a fuse:

- à Press the two "halves" of the fuse holder together, rotate and pull the halves
- Ġ. Remove the fuse.
- 0 Inspect and clean the contacts of the fuse holder (if required).
- a Install the new fuse.
- Φ. Align the notches, press the two "halves" together, rotate and release.

#### HEADLIGHTS

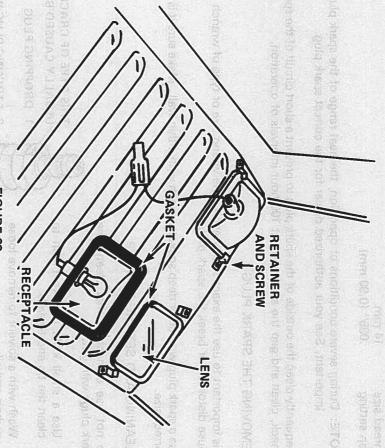


FIGURE 22

To replace the headlight bulb:

- 1. Remove the two screws and retainers.
- 2. Remove the headlight receptacle.
- ω Push in and turn counterclockwise to remove the bulb.
- 4 Push in and turn clockwise to install the new bulb.
- S gasket in the groove between the lens and the receptacle. Install the receptacle. Put one gasket between the lens and grille. Put the other
- 0 Install the retainers with the mounting screws

NOTE: The new bulb will not illuminate until the receptacle has a ground connec-

## SPARK PLUG Property of CaseColtIngersoll.com

use a Champion H-10 or equivalent (Champion RH10 or equivalent in Canada). The original spark plug in your engine has a medium heat range. For replacement,

Gap setting Thread size Tip length 7/16" (11.1 mm) .035" (0.90 mm)

NOTE: During severe conditions of operation, the heat range of the spark plug is important. See your authorized dealer for the correct spark plug.

Check, clean and gap the spark plug at 100 hour intervals of operation. Frequently clean the outside of the spark plug to prevent a short circuit of the spark.

### REMOVING THE SPARK PLUG

cause distortion or break the spark plug. It is important to use the exact size wrench. The wrong size or type of wrench can

Use a spark plug wrench or deep socket wrench with a thin wall. Make sure it is the

## CLEANING AND SETTING THE GAP

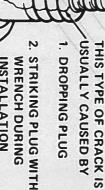
spark plugs with grit. Do not use a machine that cleans the

- -Use a small knife or wire brush to clean the tip and threads.
- 12 carbon and oil. Wash with a solvent to remove loose
- ယ Dry with a clean cloth.
- 4 gauge when the gap is correct. amount Set the gap. You will feel a small 9 pressure 9 the teeler

IMPORTANT: Do not bend the center

### **INSTALLING THE SPARK PLUG**

- -Put a new gasket on the spark plug.
- 12 Turn the spark plug into the engine.
- ω make sure that the spark plug seats and seals correctly. specification of 18 to 22 ft. lbs. (25 to 29 Nm) with a torque wrench. This will After the spark plug is seated, tighten 3/4 of a turn with a wrench. Use a torque





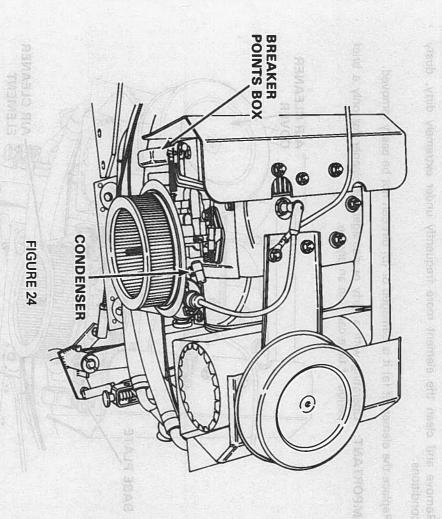


ACCURATE READING

FIGURE 23

## BREAKER POINTS AND CONDENSER

pitting. Perform this service at 500 HOUR intervals of operation. Remove the breaker point cover and inspect the breaker points for wear, burning or



ted if burning or pitting is evident. The breaker point gap must be adjusted to .020" (.50 mm) when fully open. The breaker points and condenser should be replaced and the ignition timing adjus-

See your authorized Case dealer for this service.

### AIR CLEANER

Your tractor is equipped with a dry type air cleaner.

Remove and clean the element after each 25 HOURS of operation.

conditions Remove and clean the element more frequently under extremely dirty, dusty

Replace the element if (a) it is damaged or (b) dirt can not be easily removed

IMPORTANT: Operating with a dirty or damaged air cleaner for only a brief period of time can ruin an engine.

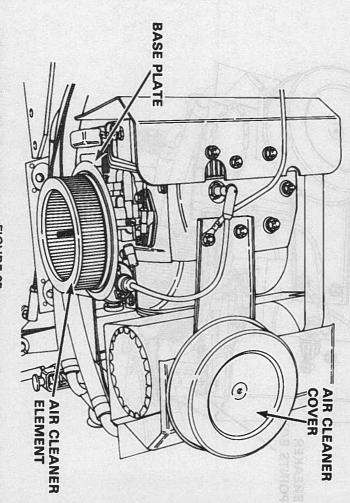


FIGURE 25

the element carefully to prevent damage. Clean the element by tapping it lightly on a flat surface until the dirt falls off. Handle

these procedures will destroy the elements' ability to filter. Do not wash the element in any liquid or blow dirt off with compressed air. Both of

unfiltered air into the engine causing premature wear and failure. as the cover and gaskets for air leaks. Damaged or loose components could allow not bent or damaged. Also check other air cleaner and carburetor components such With the air cleaner disassembled, check the base plate to make sure it is secure and

The air cleaner wing nut with its sealing gasket/washer must be finger tightened one-half to one full turn after the nut contacts the cover. Do not overtighten.

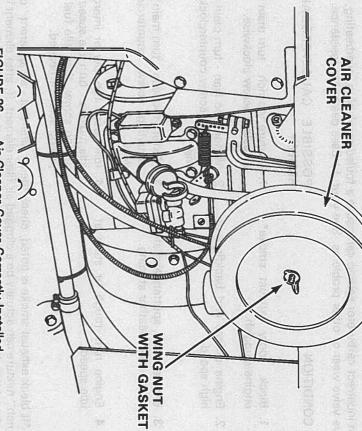


FIGURE 26 Air Cleaner Cover Correctly Installed

## AIR CLEANER PRECLEANER

extend the life of the paper air cleaner element by removing coarse particles. An optional precleaner is available from your J I Case dealer. This precleaner will

wash the precleaner more frequently under extremely dirty, dusty conditions Remove and wash the precleaner after each 25 HOURS of operation. Remove and

Use the following procedure:

- detergent. Remove precleaner from air filter element and wash in warm water with
- N excess water. Air dry. (Do not wring precleaner.) Rinse thoroughly until all traces of detergent are eliminated and squeeze away
- ω Soak in fresh, clean engine oil and squeeze out excess oil.
- Reinstall precleaner over air filter element.

## CARBURETOR Property of CaseColtIngersoll.com

be necessary to adjust your carburetor. Carburetors are set at the factory and normally should not have to be adjusted. If your engine exhibits conditions similar to those found in the following table, it may

sive valve wear or other problems. See your J I Case dealer for assistance An incorrect carburetor setting can cause a fouled spark plug, overheating, exces-

#### CONDITION

- Black, sooty exhaust smoke\*, engine sluggish.
- Engine misses and backfires at high speed.
- Engine starts, sputters and stops under cold weather starting.
- Engine runs rough or stalls at idle speed.

## POSSIBLE CAUSE/PROBABLE REMEDY

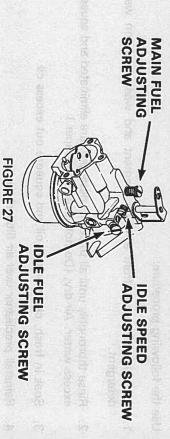
- Mixture too rich turn main fuel adjusting screw clockwise.
- Mixture too lean turn main fuel adjusting screw counterclockwise.
- Mixture too lean turn main fuel adjusting screw counterclockwise.
- Idle speed too low or improper idle mixture - turn idle speed adjusting screw, then idle fuel adjusting screw if needed.

placed, black smoke or other problems continue, adjust carburetor immediaterich" mixture can actually be a clogged air filter element. If, after element is re-\*If black exhaust smoke is noted, check the air filter first - an apparent "over-

### TO ADJUST CARBURETOR

bottom lightly. Stop engine, turn main fuel and idle fuel adjusting screws clockwise, until they

IMPORTANT: needle valves which taper to critical dimensions they are turned in forcefully. Adjusting screws are screw-type Damage to main fuel and idle fuel adjusting screws will result if



40 -

### PRELIMINARY SETTING

ceivael 141 best-off. I best-on: It ykno kees	12	10	HORSEPOWER
Counterclockwise 2-1/2 turns from bottom	Counterclockwise 1-1/2 turns from bottom	Counterclockwise 1-1/2 turns from bottom	MAIN FUEL ADJUSTING SCREW
Counterclockwise 2-1/2 turns from bottom	Counterclockwise 2-1/2 turns from bottom	Counterclockwise 2-1/2 turns from bottom	ADJUSTING SCREW

### FINAL SETTING - MAIN FUEL

- -START ENGINE and run at full throttle for 5 to 10 minutes to warm engine.
- 12 Turn main fuel adjusting screw clockwise until speed decreases. NOTE POSITION OF THE ADJUSTING SCREW.
- ω Now turn main fuel adjusting screw counterclockwise - the engine speed will first increase and then decrease as the screw is turned. NOTE POSITION OF THE ADJUSTING SCREW WHEN THE ENGINE SPEED STARTS
- 4 Set the main fuel adjusting screw midway between the two points noted.

### FINAL SETTING - IDLE SPEED

- -Start engine and run at full throttle for 5 to 10 minutes to warm engine.
- 2. Put throttle in the low idle position.
- ω Turn idle fuel adjusting screw clockwise until speed decreases.
- 4 Now turn idle fuel adjusting screw counterclockwise - the engine speed will first increase and then decrease as the screw is turned. NOTE POSITION OF THE ADJUSTING SCREW WHEN THE ENGINE SPEED STARTS TO DECREASE
- ဌာ Set the idle fuel adjusting screw midway between the two points noted.

### IDLE SPEED SETTING

- -Start engine and run at full throttle for 5 to 10 minutes to warm engine.
- 2. Put throttle in the low idle position.
- ω Turn the idle speed adjusting screw clockwise or counterclockwise until the engine speed is 1200 RPM (±75 RPM).

#### FUEL

minimum octane ratings as follows: Always use clean fresh gasoline and a funnel with a filter. Use no-lead gasoline with

Research Method 90

Motor Method 8

Average

87

gasoline is not available. In the United States the average octane rating is shown on gasoline pumps. In other countries, if the method is not given, it is the Research Method. No-lead fuel leaves less combustion chamber deposits. Leaded gasoline may be used only if no-lead

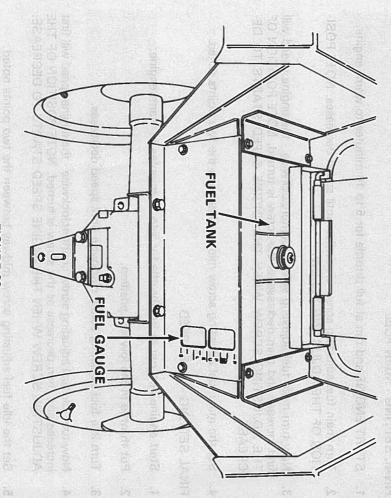


FIGURE 28

CAUTION:



- a. Use approved gasoline container



inside a building where fumes may reach an open flame or spark. Al-CAUTION:

season. Do not use gasoline left over from the previous season. deposits forming and clogging the fuel system and ensures a fuel blended for the Purchase gasoline in small quantities. Fresh gasoline reduces chance of gum

Do not add oil to the gasoline.

vent in the fill cap. If a restriction of fuel occurs, clean the filter in the outlet of the fuel tank and the



CAUTION: Do not smoke when working near fuel.

The importance of checking and changing crankcase oil cannot be overemphasized.

DIRTY OIL CAUSES PREMATURE ENGINE WEAR AND FAILURE

Oil level check:

cool and the oil has drained back into pan. Check the oil level in the engine crankcase BEFORE EACH USE when the engine is

- 9 Position the tractor (engine) on a level surface when checking the oil. Stop the
- 5 dirt from entering the engine. Before checking the oil level wipe the area clean around the dipstick to prevent
- Pull the dipstick and wipe the oil off.

IMPORTANT: Always check the oil level when the engine is stopped. Do not is running. out the dipstick opening if the dipstick is removed while the engine remove the dipstick while the engine is running. Oil will be forced

- ٩ Reinsert the dipstick. Push it all the way down.
- e. Pull the dipstick and read the oil level.
- . Add oil through the dipstick opening if necessary to bring the oil level up to, but not over, the "F" mark on the dipstick.

IMPORTANT: Do not operate engine with oil level below the "L" mark or over the "F" mark.

#### OIL TYPE

viscosity based on the air temperature at the time of operation, as shown. Use oil meeting the requirements of API service class SC, SD, SE or SF. Select oil

AIR TEMPERATURE OIL VISCOSITY

Above 32° F (0° C) SAE-30

Below 32° F (0° C) SAE 5W-20 or SAE 5W-30

Avoid using multi-viscosity oil above 32° F (0° C). The use of multi-viscosity oil above 32° F (0° C) causes increased oil consumption and combustion deposits.

IMPORTANT: engine failure. are not formulated for air cooled engines and will solidify, causing Do not use oil additives or viscosity improvers. These products

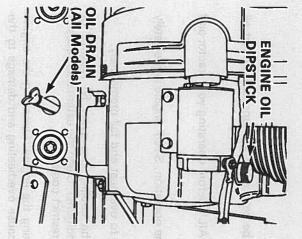
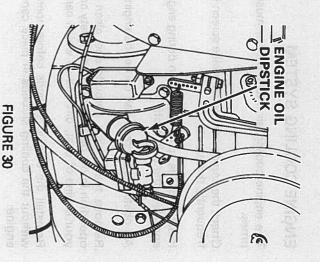


FIGURE 29



#### OIL CHANGE

#### FIRST CHANGE

Change the oil after the first 5 HOURS of operation when your engine is new.

### REGULAR CHANGE

and/or dusty. TIONS. (Most lawn and garden discolored. CHANGE Change the oil at every 25 HOUR interval of operation or sooner if the oil becomes OIL MORE tractor working conditions are considered dirty FREQUENTLY UNDER DIRTY, DUSTY CONDI-

### OIL CHANGE PROCEDURE

- 1. Position tractor on a level surface.
- 12 freely and carry away more impurities. Drain oil while engine is still warm from operation. Warm oil will flow more
- 3. Install the drain plug.
- 4 oil. See the OIL TYPE section of this manual. Fill through the dipstick opening to the "F" mark on the dipstick with the proper

NOTE: Tractor (engine) MUST be level when checking or changing the oil.

IMPORTANT: Do not operate engine with oil level below "L" mark or over the "F" mark

### **ENGINE COOLING SYSTEM**

times. The engine cooling air intake screen must be kept clean and unobstructed at all

frequently during use. Check the engine cooling air intake screen DAILY before operating your tractor and

and clean the If debris builds up on the screen during engine operation, STOP engine immediately debris off.

An obstructed screen can cause the engine to overheat and fail prematurely.

your engine of dust, dirt and oil which can restrict cooling. operation (more often in extremely dusty conditions). Clean the external surfaces of Remove the cooling shrouds and clean the cooling fins every 50 HOURS 약

engine. without the cooling shrouds in place can cause overheating and damage to the Reinstall the cooling shrouds before operating the engine. Operating the engine

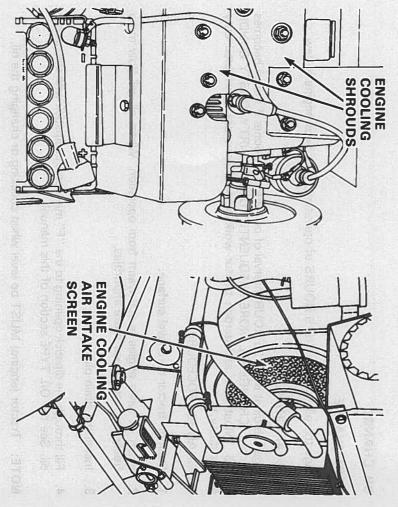
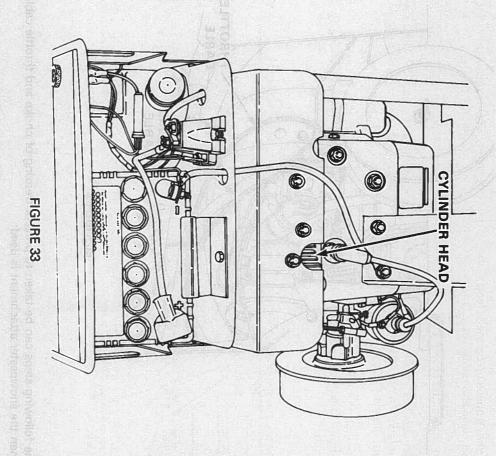


FIGURE 31

FIGURE 32

# Property of CaseColtIngersoll.com ENGINE CYLINDER HEAD SERVICE

first. Have this service done by an authorized dealer. after each 100 HOURS of operation if leaded gasoline is used and after each 200 The cylinder head must be removed and the buildup of carbon and other deposits must be cleaned periodically to prevent premature engine wear. This must be done HOURS of operation if unleaded gasoline is used or once a year whichever comes

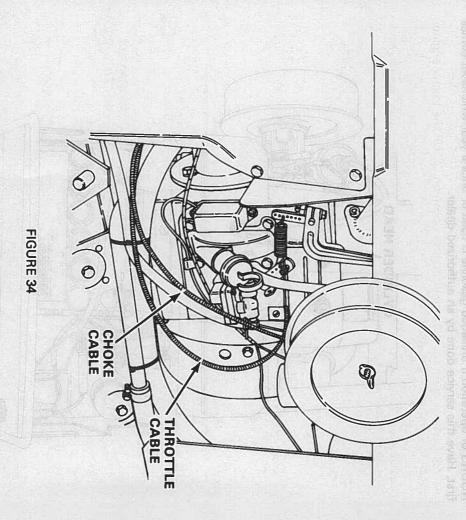


### **ENGINE VALVE SERVICE**

crankcase breather in the valve cover must be cleaned at this time. section of this manual. Have this service done by an authorized dealer. The 500 HOURS of operation. The correct valve clearances are listed in the specification The valve tappet clearances must be checked and adjusted (if necessary) after each

## THROTTLE AND CHOKE CABLES

the cable to hold its proper setting. HOURS of use. Do not oil the pivot at the handles as this will reduce the ability of Oil the cables with penetrating oil and/or light weight motor oil after each 50



when the snowcaster attachment is used: The following steps can be taken to prevent freezing of choke and throttle cables

- tractor. Always direct snowcaster discharge away from and down wind from the
- 12 Saturate cables with penetrating oil and/or light machine oil.
- Keep cables dry and oil frequently.
- 4 Oil the cable only. Do not oil the friction device at the cable handle.

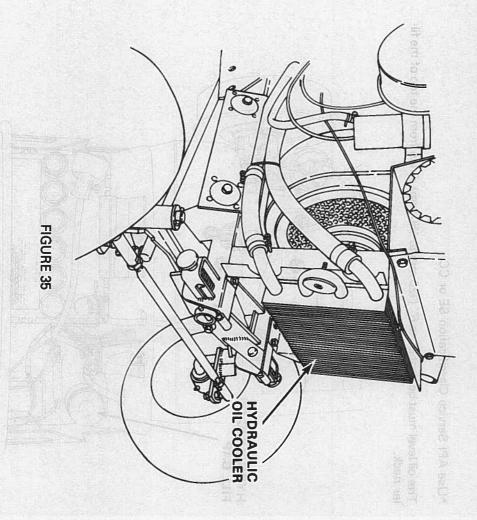
### HYDRAULIC OIL COOLER

The hydraulic oil cooler must be kept clean and unobstructed at all times.

Check the hydraulic oil cooler DAILY before operating your tractor and frequently

immediately and clean the debris off. If debris builds up on the screen during tractor operation, STOP the tractor engine

engine to overheat and fail prematurely. An obstructed hydraulic oil cooler can cause the tractor hydraulic system and



### HYDRAULIC OIL

seasonally according to the chart below. Change the hydraulic oil after each 500 HOURS of use. Replace the hydraulic oil

AIR TEMPERATURE

OIL VISCOSITY

Above 32° F (0° C)

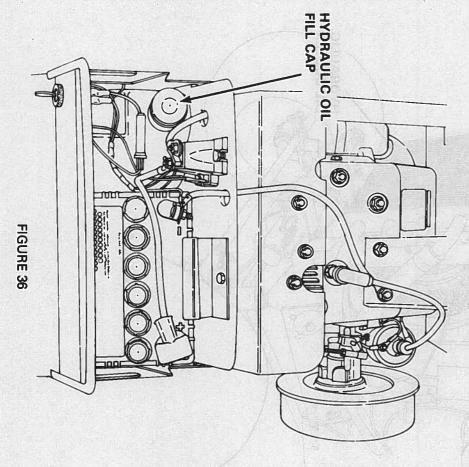
SAE 20W40\*

Below 32° F (0° C)

SAE 5W20\*

\*Use API Service Classification SE or CC.

The oil level must be kept 5" to 6" (120 mm to 150 mm) down from the top of the fil-



Use the following procedure to drain the hydraulic system:

- -Remove the spark plug(s) from the engine.
- in Ground the spark plug wire(s) to the engine block
- ω valve. Place an oil drain pan with a capacity of two gallons under the travel control

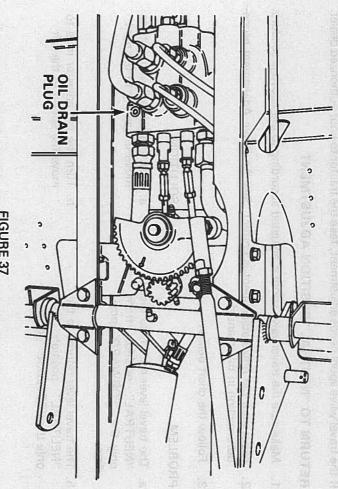


FIGURE 37

- 4 Remove the 1/4" hex socket plug.
- Ċ Crank the engine to "pump" the oil out the drain hole.
- 9 Install the drain plug, spark plug(s) and wire(s).
- 7. Fill the reservoir to 5" to 6" (120 mm to 150 mm) from the top of the filler neck.
- œ and lower the hydraulic lift two times. Check the oil level again. Run the engine and (a) drive forward and reverse a short distance and (b) raise

**IMPORTANT:** Make sure oil reservoir is filled to the proper level. Overfilling will tant drive. cause oil leakage. Underfilling will cause cavitation and intermit-

## TRAVEL VALVE SPOOL ADJUSTMENT

The travel valve spool is correctly adjusted when:

- The tractor does not move while the travel lever is in the "NEUTRAL" position.
- 12 A restriction of motion occurs while the travel lever is in the "RETARD" posi-

If the travel valve spool needs adjustment, take the tractor to your authorized dealer.

## **RETURN TO "NEUTRAL" POSITION ADJUSTMENT**

- Make sure the travel valve spool is adjusted according to the above procedure.
- N Make sure the brake adjustment is correct. See the Brake Adjustment procedure section in this manual.
- 3. Follow the chart below:

#### **PROBLEM**

- a. The travel lever returns to the "NEUTRAL" position from only the "FORWARD" position
- b. The travel lever returns to the "NEUTRAL" position from only the "REVERSE" position

#### SOLUTION

- a. Turn the tab adjustor nuts to move the spring to the right
- b. Turn the tab adjustor nuts to move the spring to the left
- 4 will prevent the spring from falling out. Make sure the tab points forward when the adjusting nuts are tightened. This



FIGURE 38

### MANUAL LIFT LEVER

Apply several drops of oil to the lift lever latch after each 25 HOURS of use.

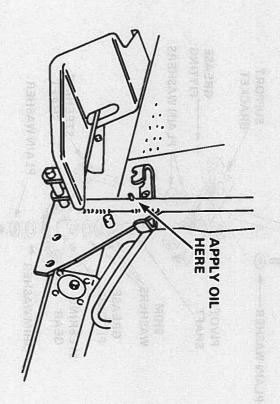
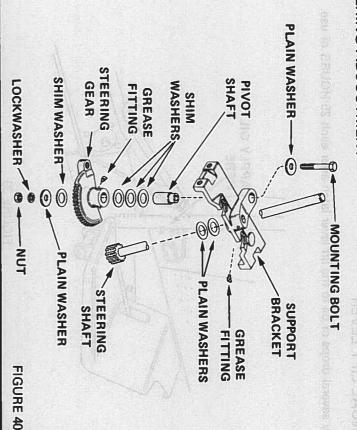


FIGURE 39

## STEERING ADJUSTMENT Property of CaseColtIngersoll.com





cause binding and tooth failure gear, since a tight fit with no clearance between the two gears may that some free play remains between the sector gear and pinion CAUTION: When adjusting steering wheel free play; make certain

IMPORTANT: Check for the following before you adjust the steering gears.

Loose or worn ball joints, drag links and tie rods. Tighten or replace as required.

movement occurs. If too much free movement occurs adjust the steering gear. support bracket. See the illustration. When the gear teeth wear, more free The tractor is assembled with shim washers between the steering gear and the

- Disconnect the drag link from the steering gear.
- 2. Remove the nut securing the steering gear.
- 3. Remove the steering gear.
- 4 Remove one or more shim washers from above the steering gear.
- ប Put the steering gear in place on the pivot shaft
- 9 securely. The total number of the shim washers must always be the same. Put the shim washers, washers and the nut on the steering gear bolt and tighten

Apply grease to the teeth of the steering gear after each 50 hours of operation.

# TOE-IN A BOUSEMENT OF CaseCollingersoll.com

- Put the tractor on a hard and level surface like a concrete floor.
- in Make sure the front tires have equal air pressure.
- ω Find the centerline of the front tires. See the figure below.
- 4. If you can not find the centerline:
- a. raise the front wheels off the ground
- Ģ spin each wheel and put a mark at the centerline with chalk
- Ġ Measure the distance between each centerline or chalk mark

ment "B". Measurement "A" must be 1/8 to 3/8" (3.2 mm to 9.5 mm) less than measure-

Both measurements, front and rear, must be taken at spindle height above the

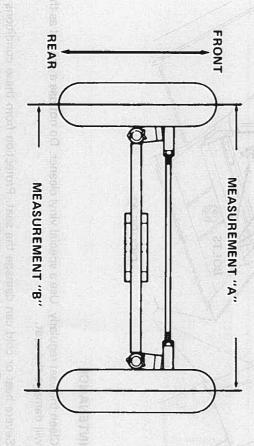


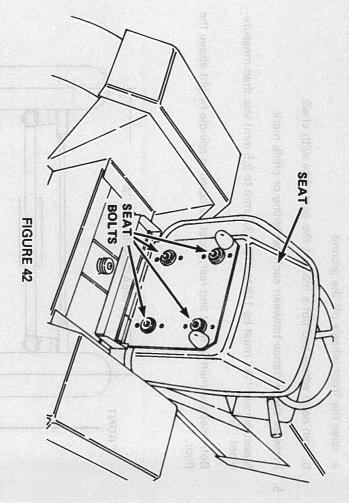
FIGURE 41

- 6. Loosen both lock nuts on the tie rod.
- Do not remove the ball joints from the king pins. Turn the tie rod to change the toe-in.
- 7. Turn the ball joints off of the tie rod to decrease the toe-in.
- œ Turn the ball joints onto the tie rod to increase the toe-in.

#### SEAT

### **ADJUSTMENT**

- Remove the four bolts that hold the seat to the seat hinge.
- N Move the seat either forward or reverse to get the correct position on the seat ninge.
- 3. Install the bolts.



### MAINTENANCE

- will damage the seat. Clean the seat regularly. Use a special vinyl cleaner. Do not use a solvent as this
- 12 and water. It is best to put the tractor in a building when not in use important. Put a cover on the seat for protection against weather conditions Severe heat or cold can damage the seat. Protection from these conditions is
- ယ Be careful not to damage the seat while you get on and off the tractor. During operation in severe weather conditions, you can easily damage the seat.
- 4 If your seat gets a small tear, apply a vinyl repair tape over the damaged area. Black vinyl repair tape can be purchased locally.

Change the oil in the transmission after each 500 HOURS of operation.

**AIR TEMPERATURE** 

OIL TYPE & VISCOSITY

All Temperatures

API Service Class SE or CC

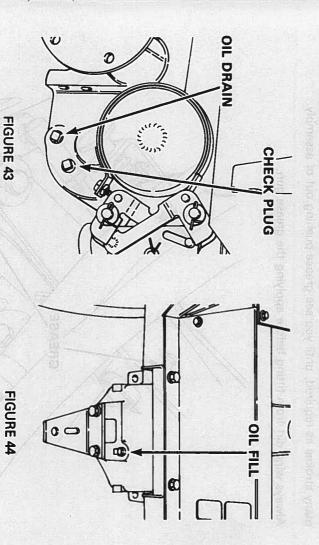
SAE 20W40 or SAE 80 EP Gear Lube

Capacity One Pint (.5 I).

The oil drain plus is located on the right hand side of the transaxle housing.

above the drain plug. The oil level check plug is located on the right hand side of the transaxle housing just

The oil fill plug is located on the rear of the transaxle housing.



### CHASSIS LUBRICATION Property of CaseColtIngersoll.com

Apply grease after every 25 HOURS of operation to the:

a. front wheel spindles

NOTE: spindle. Lift front of tractor to permit grease to flow from top and bottom of

b. front wheel bearings

NOTE: Remove dust caps from front wheel hubs before greasing front wheel cation of the bearings. bearings. The trapped air behind the dust caps can prevent the full lubri-

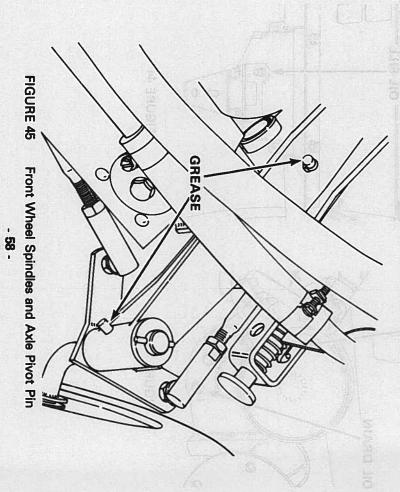
c. axle pivot pin

d. steering gear

e. lift shaft

many strokes as required, until you see grease pushing out of assembly. Use number 1 multi-purpose grease (Lithium Base) to all lubrication fittings. Use as

Always wipe dirt from fitting before applying the grease gun.



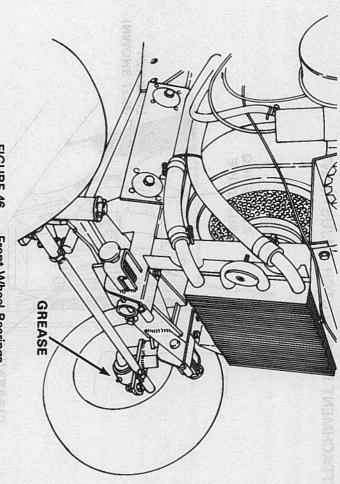
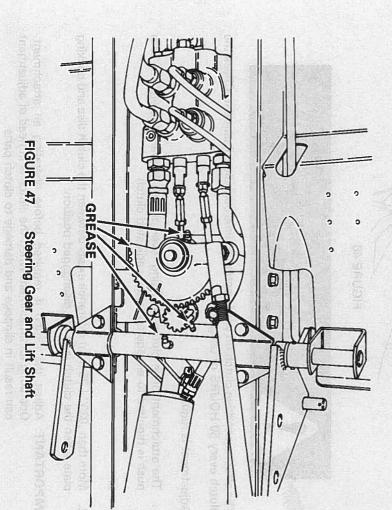
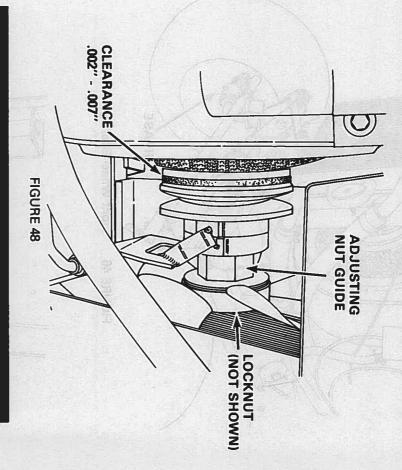


FIGURE 46

Front Wheel Bearings



## ATTACHMENT DRIVE CLUTCH ADJUSTMENT Property of CaseColtIngersoll.com





CAUTION: Before attempting to service the Attachspark plug wire(s). Drive Clutch, be sure to remove tractor key and

clutch every 50 HOURS of usage. The attachment drive clutch on your tractor requires periodic adjustment. Check the

Adjustment is required if:

The attachment drive clutch engaging lever pushes forward "easily". A firm push is required to engage a properly adjusted clutch

2

12 plate when the clutch is in the disengaged position. More than .030" (.75 mm) clearance exists between the clutch disc and backing

IMPORTANT: Adjust the clutch if required before operating an Operating an attachment when the clutch is in need of adjustment can result in slippage and damage to clutch parts. attachment.

## **ADJUSTMENT PROCEDURE** Property of CaseColtIngersoll.com

- Remove the hood.
- 'n Remove the three screws securing the oil cooler to front support and swing

NOTE: It is not necessary to drain hydraulic oil.

ω Hand Thread" hex nut. Hold the adjusting nut with a 1-3/4" open end wrench and loosen the "Right

NOTE: A special 1-3/4" wrench is available from your dealer.

- 4 Use a 1-3/4" open end wrench to turn adjusting nut guide.
- a. Turn nut in to decrease clearance.
- b. Turn nut out to increase clearance.

one complete flat. Use the following procedure: There is not enough room for the wrench handle to turn the adjusting nut guide

ë Insert a large screwdriver through the timing sight hole and engage one of the teeth on the flywheel ring gear.

The timing sight hole is located halfway up the right side of the blower

- Ö Turn the adjusting nut guide in the desired direction until the wrench handle touches an obstruction.
- 9 Remove the screwdriver from the flywheel ring gear.
- ٩ Move the wrench handle to the opposite end of its travel while allowing the engine crankshaft to rotate.
- 0 Insert the screwdriver blade in the flywheel ring gear.
- Repeat this procedure until the correct adjustment is achieved
- ÇI feeler gauges positioned 180° apart. Adjust clearance to .002" to .007" (.05 to .17 mm). Measure clearance with two
- 9 Hold adjusting nut guide and tighten hex nut to 45 lb. ft. (60 Nm).
- Reassemble oil cooler and hood.

## MANUAL ORDERING PROCEDURE Property of CaseColtIngersoll.com

- Fill in your complete address (include street no.).
- io required for attachment manual orders). Fill in tractor serial number and model number (attachment model number also
- ω 4. Select manuals needed from manual list.
- Fill in order form. Give:
- equipment description (tractor, mower, etc.)
- b. manual type (parts, service, operator's manual)
- d. quantity of each manual
- တ တ Add up the total cost.
- Include shipping and handling costs.
- the order form and a check for the total cost

Winneconne, WI 54986 119 South First Street Service Department

These manuals are available from the J I Case Co.:

- ö Parts Manual (includes part numbers and exploded views of your equipment assemblies).
- b. Operator's Manual (includes specifications, operating procedures and maintenance procedures for your equipment).
- Service Manual (includes repair procedures for your tractor).

## **MANUAL LIST**

DESCRIPTION	N COST COST	MANUAL TYPE & COST	rside en meant us
	PARTS MANUAL	PARTS MANUAL OPERATOR'S MANUAL	SERVICE MANUAL
Tractor	\$2.50	\$2.00	\$20.00
Mower	\$1.00	\$2.00	N/A
Snowcaster	included w/mower	\$1.00	N/A
Blade	included w/mower	\$1.00	N/A
Tiller	\$1.00	\$1.50	N/A

Other

Please contact us for information.

## ORDER FORM roperty of CaseColtIngersoll.com

	testic.
J I CASE Service Department 119 South First Street Winneconne, WI 54986	To order additional manuals for your tractor and attachments, fill in this order forn and send to:
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and over. \*Please include \$2.00 for orders under \$20.00. Please include \$3.00 for orders \$20.00

## NOTICE

port and get a copy. ranty Registration and Delivery Report". After these instructions you will sign this re-With the delivery of your new tractor, your Case dealer will show you operation and maintenance instructions. The description of these instructions is in the "Owner War-

## AFTER DELIVERY CHECK

tractor if: Your Authorized Case Dealer will make the "After Delivery Check" on your new Case

- He sold you the tractor.
- 2. It is 60 days or 100 hours of operation, after delivery (whichever comes first).
- ယ You make arrangements to bring your tractor to the dealer.

The "AFTER DELIVERY CHECK" is shown on the following page

NOTE: Your dealer will only charge you for oil, air filter or other accessories.

Desier	First copy - Dealer
Checked by	
Check carefully with the owner to find what he knows about maintenance and operation. Give instructions on the procedures that are not clear to him.	DEALER: Check carefully with the owner and operation. Give instructions o
Check operation of all instrumer and controls.	☐ Tighten all bolts (including wheels)
☐ Check front wheel toe in. ☐ Battery, wiring and lights.	Check high governed speed with no load and low idle speed.  Tighten all hydraulic line connections.
Lubricate steering gears. Check "free movement. Adjust if necessary.	Check spark plug(s).
☐ Check air cleaner. ☐ Check tension of all belts.	Check tire air pressures.  Tighten cylinder head and adjust
Oil level in transmission.  Lubricate all grease fittings.	Check Travel Control linkage for correct adjustment and full valve spool travel.
Oil level in hydraulic system reservo	Check operation of brake.
	Check attachment drive clutch operation and adjustment.
Cooling system, engine and heat ex-	Operator's Manual included with ma-
TOR	TRACTOR
(Tractor Model and Serial Number)	Tractor has been operateddays
(City)	(Dealer)
	(Owner's Address)
(Date)	(Owner's Name)
RY CHECK	AFTER DELIVERY CHECK

Second copy - Owner

Owner

Dealer's Copy---Tear Here

(Company)

(Owner's Name)	(Date)
(Owner's Address)	
(Dealer)	(City)
Tractor has been operateddays	(Tractor Model and Serial Number)
твастоя	OR .
Operator's Manual included with machine.	Cooling system, engine and heat exchanger fins.
Check attachment drive clutch operation and adjustment.	Crankcase oil (change oil if neces sary).
Check operation of brake.	Oil level in hydraulic system reservoir
Check Travel Control linkage for correct adjustment and full valve spool travel.	Oil level in transmission. Lubricate all grease fittings.
Check tire air pressures.	Check air cleaner.
Tighten cylinder head and adjust tappets.	Check tension of all belts.  Lubricate steering gears. Check "free
Check spark plug(s).	movement. Adjust if necessary.
Check high governed speed with no load and low idle speed.  Tighten all hydraulic line connections.	☐ Check front wheel toe in. ☐ Battery, wiring and lights.
☐ Tighten all bolts (including wheels)	Check operation of all instrument and controls.
DEALER: Check carefully with the owner to and operation. Give instructions on	Check carefully with the owner to find what he knows about maintenance and operation. Give instructions on the procedures that are not clear to him.
	Checked by
First copy - Dealer Second copy - Owner	Dealer

Owner

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