

HGF SeriesHydrostatic Steering Unit

Property of CaseColtIngersoll.com

Catalog HY13-1560-002/US







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/ WARNING

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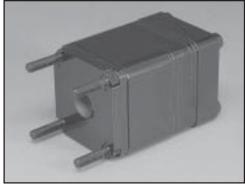
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Introduction

Hydraguide™ brand hydrostatic steering units were developed to meet the requirements of a broad range of off-highway applications. The HGF series is designed for light duty applications such as lawn and garden equipment, small agricultural equipment, small off-highway vehicles and material handling equipment.





HGF Series Features

- Compact Size—The compact size of the HGF permits mounting in tight spaces to add overall machine design flexibility.
- Full-Pressure Shaft Seal—The Parker full pressure input shaft seal is able to withstand full system back pressure up to the pressure rating of the Hydraguide. This enables operation of auxiliary hydraulic functions downstream of steering.
- Pressure Dams—Pressure dams provide a barrier of pressurized system oil between metered oil and return. Pressure dam valving provides more precise steering due to the reduction of leakage oil from the metering element.
- Needle Thrust Bearing—The needle trust bearing reduces input torque required to steer, resulting in lower steering efforts.
- SAE #6 Female O-Ring Ports Standard.
- Integral Mounting Studs—Integral mounting bolts minimize hardware cost and simplify installation, resulting in fewer service parts.
- Manual Emergency Steering—A ball check valve allows manual steering in emergencies when pump flow is interrupted. If the vehicle is large enough to require more that 100 ft.-lb. steering wheel torque in the manual mode, another means of emergency steering is recommended.
- Integral Relief Available—Five pressure settings from 500 to 1740 psi. Preset to protect steering unit from excessive system pressure.



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Hydrosta

Hydrostatic Steering Unit

X X X

HGF Series



Hydraguide™ Series XX**HGF**

HGF Displacement

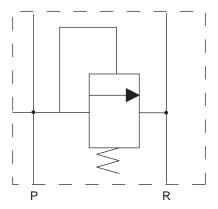
	Displacement						
XX	in³/rev	cm³/rev					
08	3.30	54.1					
10	4.13	67.7					
12	4.95	81.1					
16	6.60	108.2					
20 24	8.25	135.2					
24	9.90	162.3					

X	System	Туре
0	Open Center	Nonreversing
1*	Open Center	Nonreversing
		(low noise)
2	Open Center	Reversing
6	Power Beyond	Nonreversing
3	Power Beyond	Reversing
4	Closed Center	Nonreversing
7	Closed Center	Reversing

* Only available with port option 2

X	Porting
2	Female#6
	SAE O-Ring
4	Female #6 SAE O-Ring
	Side Port

X	Relief Option
2	No Relief
4	921 psi (64 Bar)
7	1200 psi (83 Bar)
6	1560 psi (108 Bar)
8	1740 psi (120 Bar)



Example:

HGF08220 signifies HGF Hydraguide series unit with 3.30 in³/rev displacement, open center, nonreversing with female #6 SAE O-Ring ports.

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Specifications

HGF Series

HGF

lydraguide™ Series		08	10	12	16	20	24
Displacement (in³/rev) (cm³/rev)	English Metric	3.30 54.1	4.13 67.7	4.95 <i>81.1</i>	6.60 108.2	8.25 135.2	9.9 162.3
Operating Pressure (psi) (Bar)	Maximum	1800 <i>125</i>	1800 <i>125</i>	1800 <i>125</i>	1800 <i>125</i>	1800 <i>125</i>	1800 <i>125</i>
Operating Temperature (°F) (°C)	Maximum	200 <i>93.3</i>	200 93.3	200 93.3	200 93.3	200 93.3	200 93.3
Flow	Continuous Rated	8 30.3	8 30.3	8 30.3	8 30.3	8 30.3	8 30.3
(gpm) (liters/min) —	Recommended ² (120 rpm)	1.71 <i>6.47</i>	2.15 8.14	2.57 9.73	3.43 12.98	4.29 16.24	5.14 19.45
Weight (lbs) (kg)		8.8 3.99	9.04 4.10	9.28 4.21	9.77 4.43	10.25 <i>4.65</i>	10.75 4.88
"A" Dimensions ³ (in) (mm)		4.37 111.0	4.50 114.2	4.62 117.3	4.87 123.6	5.12 130.0	5.42 137.5
"B" Dimensions (in) (mm)		5.3 134.6	5.4 137.1	5.6 142.2	5.8 147.3	6.1 154.9	6.4 162.6

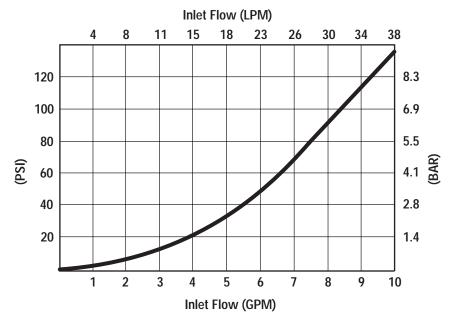
¹ English dimensions are control values; metric values are conversions.

Fluid/Filtration

Automatic transmission fluid (ATF) or contact your Parker Sales Engineer for other fluid recommendations.

Use 20-50 micrometer nominal filtration.

HGF Delta P -vs- Flow at 130° F (54.5° C) (113 SUS)

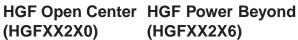


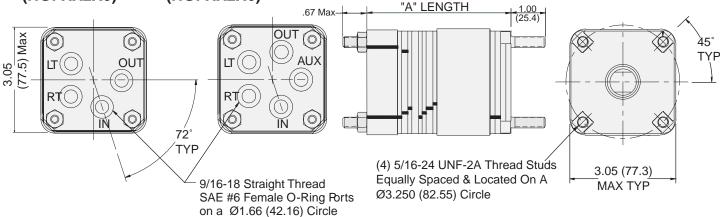
² For two handwheel turns per second.

³ Length from mounting face to end of Hydraguide end.

Dimensions

HGF Series

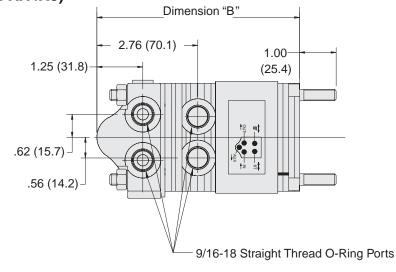




"A" Dimensions

Series	08	10	12	16	20	24
(in)	4.16	4.28	4.41	4.66	4.91	5.16
(mm)	105.7	108.7	112.0	118.4	124.7	131.1

HGF Open Center Sideport (HGFXX4X0)



"B" Dimensions

Series	08	10	12	16	20	24
(in)	5.38	5.50	5.63	5.88	6.13	6.38
(mm)	136.6	139.7	143.0	149.3	155.7	162.1

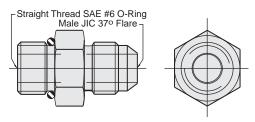
(4) 5/16-24 UNF-2A Thread Studs.— Equally Spaced & Located on a Ø3.250 (82.55) Circle

Note:

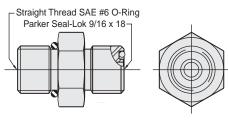
- 1. All dimensions are for reference only.
- 2. Add .50 in (12.7 mm) for integral relief. (Porting option 2 only)
- 3. Reversing units shall be used with balanced area cylinders.

Adapter Fittings

411085A1



411090A1

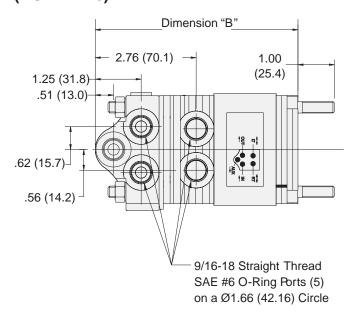


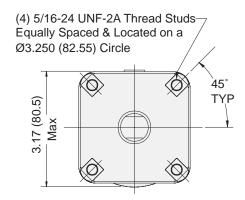
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Dimensions

HGF Series

HGF Power Beyond Sideport (HGFXX4X6)





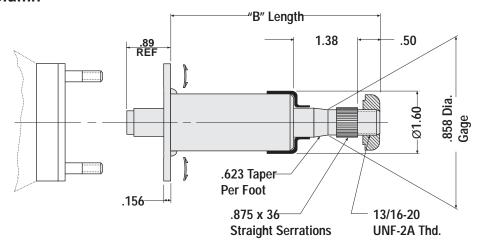
Note:

- 1. All dimensions are for reference only.
- 2. Add .50 in (12.7 mm) for integral relief. (Porting option 2 only)
- 3. Reversing units shall be used with balanced area cylinders.

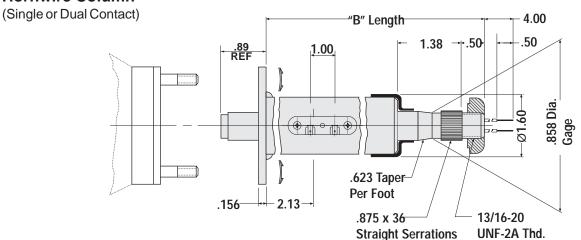
"B" Dimensions

Series	08	10	12	16	20	24
(in)	5.38	5.50	5.63	5.88	6.13	6.38
(mm)	136.6	139.7	143.0	149.3	155.7	162.1

Standard Column



Hornwire Column



Notes:

- 1. All dimensions are for reference only.
- 2. Jacket tube diameter of all columns is 1.50 inches.
- Column support is required for columns longer than 10 inches.
- 4. For "B" length see HGF Steering Column Selection Chart, page C16.



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Steering Column Selection

HGF Series

HGF

	Part Number	"B" Length - in (mm)	Specification
Standard	SKF000780400	4 (101.6)	7/8" x 36; no horn contact
	SKF000780600	6 (152.4)	7/8" x 36; no horn contact
	SKF000780800	8 (203.2)	7/8" x 36; no horn contact
	SKF000781200	12 (304.8)	7/8" x 36; no horn contact
	SKF000781600	16 (406.4)	7/8" x 36; no horn contact
	SKF000782200	22 (558.8)	7/8" x 36; no horn contact
	SKF000782400	24 (609.6)	7/8" x 36; no horn contact
	SKF000783200	32 (812.8)	7/8" x 36; no horn contact
	SKF000783450	34.5 (876.3)	7/8" x 36; no horn contact
Single Hornwire	SKF001780800	8 (203.2)	7/8" x 36; single horn contact
	SKF001781200	12 (304.8)	7/8" x 36; single horn contact
	SKF001781600	16 (406.4)	7/8" x 36; single horn contact
	SKF001782400	24 (609.6)	7/8" x 36; single horn contact
	SKF001783200	32 (812.8)	7/8" x 36; single horn contact
Dual Hornwire	SKF002780800	8 (203.2)	7/8" x 36; dual horn contact
	SKF002781200	12 (304.8)	7/8" x 36; dual horn contact
	SKF002781600	16 (406.4)	7/8" x 36; dual horn contact
	SKF002782400	24 (609.6)	7/8" x 36; dual horn contact
	SKF002783200	32 (812.8)	7/8" x 36; dual horn contact

HGF

	Part Number	"B" Length - in (mm)	Specification
Standard	SKF000340400	4 (101.6)	3/4" x 40; no horn contact
	SKF000340600	6 (152.4)	3/4" x 40; no horn contact
	SKF000340800	8 (203.2)	3/4" x 40; no horn contact
	SKF000341200	12 (304.8)	3/4" x 40; no horn contact
	SKF000341600	16 (406.4)	3/4" x 40; no horn contact
	SKF000342200	22 (558.8)	3/4" x 40; no horn contact
	SKF000342400	24 (609.6)	3/4" x 40; no horn contact
	SKF000343200	32 (812.8)	3/4" x 40; no horn contact
	SKF000343450	34.5 (876.3)	3/4" x 40; no horn contact
Single Hornwire	SKF001340800	8 (203.2)	3/4" x 40; single horn contact
	SKF001341200	12 (304.8)	3/4" x 40; single horn contact
	SKF001341600	16 (406.4)	3/4" x 40; single horn contact
	SKF001342400	24 (609.6)	3/4" x 40; single horn contact
	SKF001343200	32 (812.8)	3/4" x 40; single horn contact
Dual Hornwire	SKF002340800	8 (203.2)	3/4" x 40; dual horn contact
	SKF002341200	12 (304.8)	3/4" x 40; dual horn contact
	SKF002341600	16 (406.4)	3/4" x 40; dual horn contact
	SKF002342400	24 (609.6)	3/4" x 40; dual horn contact
	SKF002343200	32 (812.8)	3/4" x 40; dual horn contact

Notes:

- Steering wheel horn button not included in column kits. Order part number 465611 separately.
- 2. Steering wheel nut included with column.
- 3. For column lengths or horn wires not shown above, contact your Parker Sales Engineer.

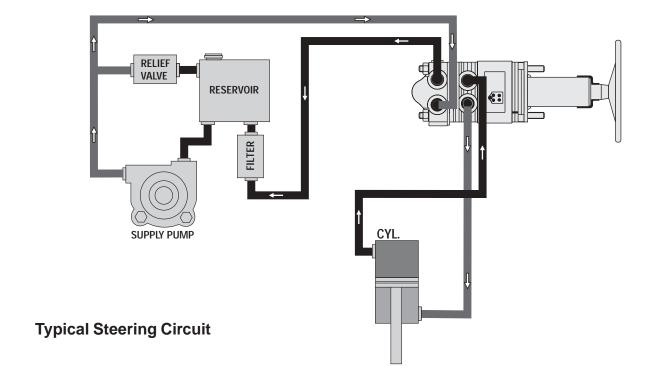


Catalog HY13-1560-002/US **Design Advantages**

Hydraguide™

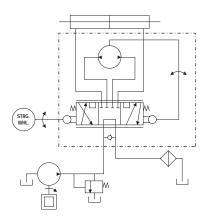
Each Hydraguide unit consists of a directional control valve and metering section. The valve directs the pressurized oil supplied to and from the cylinder and the Hydraguide metering section. The metering section "meters" out the pressurized oil to the steering cylinder.

The Hydraguide works in conjunction with the vehicle's hydraulic system, which consists of a steering cylinder(s), relief valve, reservoir, filter, fluid lines, and an engine driven pump. The systems must be tailored to the specific vehicle type and service for which it will be used. Parker offers engineering advice and assistance (and encourages use of our engineering assistance) when applying hydrostatic steering to any vehicle.



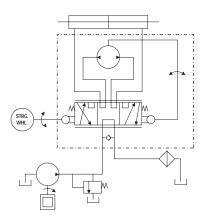
Open Center, Nonreversing

The nonreversing unit keeps the steered wheels in the steered position when the operator releases the steering wheel. The cylinder ports are blocked in the neutral valve position. The operator must steer the wheels back to the straight ahead position.



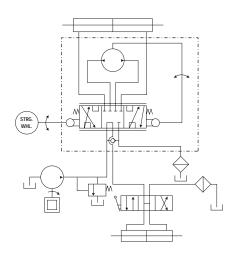
Open Center, Reversing

The reversing unit allows the steered wheels to return to the straight ahead position after the operator releases the steering wheel. This happens only if the steering geometry exerts a centering force on the steering cylinder. The cylinder ports are interconnected with the metering section so that the steering wheel follows the wheels back to center position. Reversing steering units should only be used in systems where the opposing cylinder chambers are of equal volume. DO NOT USE with a single unequal area/volume cylinder.



Open Center, Power Beyond (5-line)

The Hydraguide has an auxiliary fifth port as a Power Beyond feature to supply fluid to other functions downstream of the Hydraguide (Circuit #1). The Hydraguide automatically takes priority flow for steering, with the remainder available for auxiliary functions. When not steering, all flow is available to auxiliary functions. This system eliminates a flow divider or a separate steering circuit, thus saving energy and component cost.



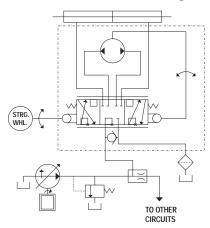
Catalog HY13-1560-002/US

System Terminology

Closed Center System

Closed center systems utilize a variable displacement pump providing variable flow to the steering circuit. All ports of the Hydraguide™ are blocked when the vehicle is not being steered. The amount of flow through the steering circuit depends upon steering speed and displacement of the Hydraguide.

Closed Center, Nonreversing



NOTE: If the auxiliary circuit requires a large demand from the pump, such that an inadequate amount of pump flow is available for steering, then a flow limiting control valve should be applied to the auxiliary circuit. This is needed to guarantee steering capability under all operating conditions.

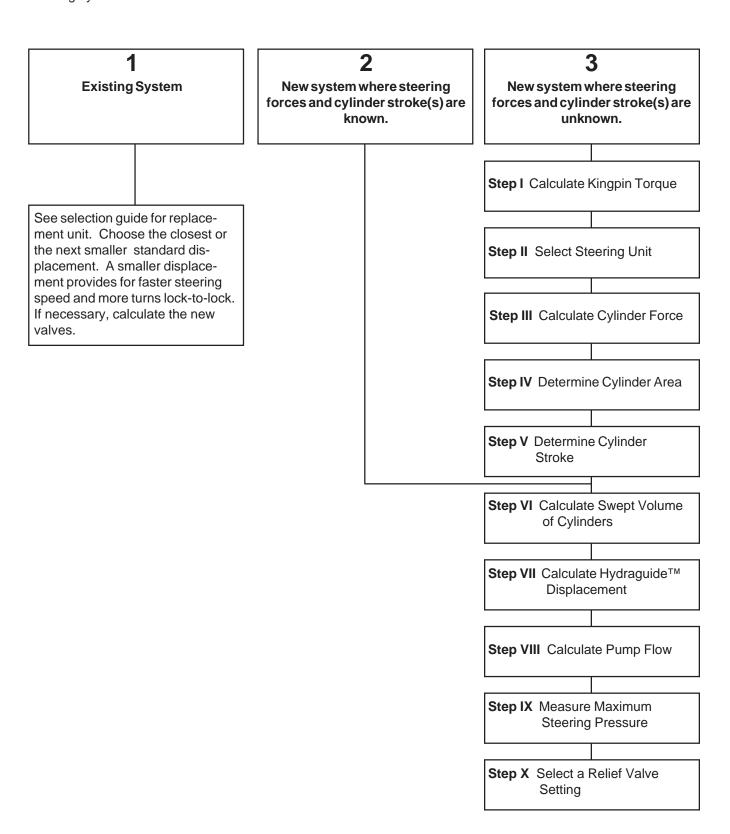
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Hydrostatic Steering Unit

System Design Process

Flow Chart

Use the following chart as a guide to design hydrostatic steering systems.



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Hydrostatic Steering Unit

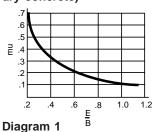
System Design Process

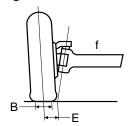
STEP I Calculate approximate Kingpin torque (KT)

1.1 Determine coefficient of friction:

Select the coefficient of friction (mu) from Chart 1 after calculating E/B. (Kingpin offset/nominal tire width). See Diagram 1.

Chart 1 (Rubber tires on dry concrete)





1.2 Calculate Kingpin torque:

KT= W (mu)
$$\sqrt{\frac{B^2}{8} + E^2}$$

NOTE: If steered axle wheels are driven (powered), double KT.

Where:

KT = Kingpin torque in inch-pounds

W = Weight on steered axle in pounds (Use maximum overloaded weight anticipated.)

mu = Coefficient of friction

B = Nominal Tire width (inches)

E = Kingpin offset (inches) at the intersection with the ground

STEP II Select steering unit

For small garden tractor-type vehicles, select an HGF — for larger vehicles select HGA or HGB. The purpose of this is to establish what pressure to use in Step IV.

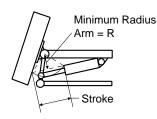
STEP III Calculate approximate cylinder force (CF)

Where:

KT = Kingpin torque (inch-pounds)

R = Minimum radius arm (inches) (see Diagram 2)

Diagram 2



STEP IV Calculate cylinder area (CA)

Where:

CF = Cylinder force (pounds)

P = Pressure (psi)
(This is the pressure rating of the steering unit chosen.)

Select the next *larger* common cylinder bore size available. If one cylinder is used, use the *rod end area* only and, if two are used, use the *rod end area* plus the *head end area* to select the cylinder (Step VI).

STEP V Determine cylinder stroke

Calculate using diagram 2 as a guide and the desired vehicle turning circle.

STEP VI Calculate swept volume (SV) of the cylinder(s)

6.1. One balanced cylinder, double acting



SV = (Bore area - rod area) x cylinder stroke

$$SV = \frac{\pi}{4} [B^2 - R^2] \times S$$

6.2. One unbalanced cylinder, double acting



a. Head side

$$SV = \frac{\pi \times B^2}{4} \times S$$

b. Rod side Same as 6.1 above

Catalog HY13-1560-002/US

System Design Process

6.3. Two unbalanced cylinders, double acting

$$SV = \frac{\pi \times S}{4} (2B^2 - R^2)$$

Where:

SV = Swept volume (volume of oil to move cylinder full stroke) in cubic inches

В Bore diameter (inches)

R = Rod diameter (inches)

S Cylinder stroke (inches)

STEP VII Calculate Hydraguide™ displacement (HD)

$$HD = \frac{SV}{n}$$

Where:

SV = Swept volume in cubic inches from Step VI

Number of steering wheel turns lock-tolock (from one end of cylinder stroke to the other). This ranges from 3 to 6 depending on the type of vehicle.

When one single rod cylinder is used, calculate n for each direction because it will be different. Select the next closest displacement. If desired, recalculate n as follows:

STEP VIII Calculate minimum pump flow (Q)

$$Q = \frac{HD \times SS \times 60}{231}$$

Where:

Q = Pump flow (gallons/ minutes/ revolutions)

HD = Hydraguide displacement (cubic inches)

SS = Steering speed (revolutions/ seconds) (Ideal speed of steer = 120 rpms.)

Steering Speed

The minimum normally considered is 1 rev/sec (60 rpm). An example would be an articulated vehicle. This depends on the safety considerations for avoidance of obstacles under minimum and maximum flow conditions during all speed possibilities of the vehicle.

1.5 rev/sec (90 rpm) is common, and 2 rev/sec (120 rpm) is considered about the maximum input speed achievable by an average person.

If the steering wheel speed becomes greater than the pump flow, a dramatic increase in steering wheel effort is felt.

STEP IX Measure maximum steering pressure on prototype vehicle

Compare this pressure with the pressure rating of the Hydraguide. If it is higher, return to the last part of Step III and recalculate through Step IX again.

STEP X Select a relief valve setting

The cracking pressure of the relief valve, which is usually defined as the pressure when the relief valve starts to open and discharge flow to the return line, should be greater than the maximum pressure measured on the vehicle.

The full flow pressure of the relief valve, which is defined as the pressure when maximum flow is going over the relief valve, must not exceed the pressure rating on the steering unit.

NOTE:

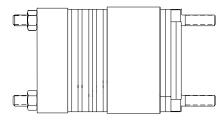
Reversing units used with balanced area cylinders.

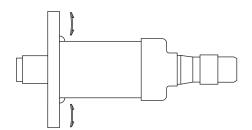
HGF Series

Open Center **Closed Center** Power Beyond

Operating Parameters:

1800 PSI 8 GPM 3.3 to 9.9 cu. in.





Typical Systems:

Turf, Material Handling, General Purpose, and Light Agricultural Vehicles.



Catalog HY13-1560-002/US

Hydraguide™ System Data Sheet

Date	_				
Salesperson					
Phone	Fax				
1. Customer					
Address					
•	State	•		•	
			one	Fax	_
2. Vehicle					
☐ Truck	☐ Tractor	☐ Lift Truck	☐ Earth Mover	Other	
☐ Articulated	☐ Ackerman	☐ Tricycle	☐ 4-Wheel		
3. Vehicle Specificat	ions				
3.1 Number of Stee	ered Wheels	Front	Wheel Steer \Box F	Rear Wheel Stee	r Articulated
3.2 Gross Vehicle V	eight and Maximum	Weight on Steered	d Axle:		
	G.V.W	Lbs.(Kg) (G.F.E.W	Lbs.(Kg)	
4. Steering Unit					
Operating Parame 4.1 Number of Hand	ters d Wheel Turns Reque	sted: 4.1. 1	Steering Effort @ E	Expectations	_In Lb (Kg. cm.)
4.2 Speed of Steer	(Seconds - Lock to Lo	ock): Low Idle	Sec.	High Idle	Sec.
4.3 Displacement o	f Steering Unit:	In.3/R	ev. (cc/Rev.)		
4.4 □Reversing (Lo	ad Reactive) (Open 0	Cylinder) \square N	on-Reversing (Non-	Load Reactive) (Closed Cylinder)
4.5 □ Power Beyon	d □Open Ce	nter	☐ Closed Cente	er 🗆	Load Sense
4.6 Options	☐ Shock Valves	(Crossovers)	☐ Anticavation (Checks	
	Relief Valve ir	Steering Unit	□ Yes □ No	Setting	PSI/Kg/cm²
4.7 Hose Line Size					
5. Steering Cylinder					
5.1 Number Used _		Balanced	□Yes	□ No	
5.2 Bore	In. (cm)	5.2.1 Stroke	In. (cm) 5.2.2 Rod Dia	aIn (cm)
5.3 Amount of Strok	e Used	In. (mm)			
5.4 Cylinder Cross	Port Relief Valves	□ Yes □	No Pressure	Settings	PSI (Kg/cm²)
5.5 Cylinder Line Siz	ze (I.D.)	Length _			
5.6 Expected Maxin	num Pressure				
1560-002.P65,pm					

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Hydraguide™ System Data Sheet

6. Pun	np				
Мо	del Number		Displacement	:: □ Fixed	☐ Variable
6.1	Flow Control	□ No	☐ Integral	☐ External	
6.2	Pressure Relief ☐ Integral ☐	□ Exterr	nal Maximum Re	elief Setting	PSI (Kg/cm²)
6.3	Flow Divider	□ No			
6.4	Pump Flow High Idle		GPM (L/min.)	Low Idle	GPM (L/min)
6.5	Flow Available Maximum Steering	g Flow	GPM (L/min.)	Minimum Steering	Flow GPM (L/min)
6.6	Full Engine Speed RPM		Idle Engine Speed	RPM	
7. Rese	ervoir				
7.1	Capacity Gal.				
7.2	Location				
	Integral with Pump ☐ Yes ☐ N	No S	Separate		(Head Relative to Pump)
7.3	Filtration Micron	□ No	ormal	Э	
7.4	Expected Operating Temperature _		_		
8.1 8.2 8.3 8.4	Steering Wheel DiameterShaft Serration	Length	□ 7/8 x 36 C	Other □ No	
Addition	onal Information:				

Property of CaseColtIngersoll.com Catalog HY13-1560-002/US Hydrostatic Steering Unit



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Parker Hannifin Corporation

About Parker Hannifin Corporation

Parker Hannifin is a leading global motion-control company dedicated to delivering premier customer service. A Fortune 500 corporation listed on the New York Stock Exchange (PH), our components and systems comprise over 1,400 product lines that control motion in some 1,000 industrial and aerospace markets. Parker is the only manufacturer to offer its customers a choice of hydraulic, pneumatic, and electromechanical motion-control solutions. Our Company has the largest distribution network in its field, with over 7,500 distributors serving nearly 400,000 customers worldwide.

Parker's Charter

To be a leading worldwide manufacturer of components and systems for the builders and users of durable goods. More specifically, we will design, market and manufacture products controlling motion, flow and pressure. We will achieve profitable growth through premier customer service.

Product Information

North American customers seeking product information, the location of a nearby distributor, or repair services will receive prompt attention by calling the Parker Product Information Center at our toll-free number: 1-800-C-PARKER (1-800-272-7537). In Europe, call 00800-C-PARKER-H (00800-2727-5374).

The Aerospace Group is a leader in the development, design, manufacture and servicing of control systems and components for aerospace and related high-technology markets, while achieving growth through premier customer service.



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The Climate & Industrial Controls Group designs, manufactures and markets system-control and fluid-handling components and systems to refrigeration, air-conditioning and industrial customers worldwide.

The Fluid Connectors Group designs, manufactures and markets rigid and flexible connectors, and associated products used in pneumatic and fluid systems.





The Seal Group designs, manufactures and distributes industrial and commercial sealing devices and related products by providing superior quality and total customer satisfaction.

The Hydraulics Group designs, produces and markets a full spectrum of hydraulic components and systems to builders and users of industrial and mobile machinery and equipment.



The Filtration Group designs, manufactures and markets quality filtration and clarification products, providing customers with the best value, quality, technical support, and global availability.

The Automation Group is a leading supplier of pneumatic and electromechanical components and systems to automation customers worldwide.





The Instrumentation Group is a global leader in the design, manufacture and distribution of high-quality critical flow components for worldwide process instrumentation, ultra-high-purity, medical and analytical applications.



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